

## The Impacts of Islamophobia on Muslim Americans

### October/November 2020

	18-29 (n = 224)	30-49 (n = 548)	50-64 (n = 267)	65-74 (n = 64)	75 and over (n = 20)	Overall (n = 1,123)
<b>Q1. How old are you?</b>						
Total Respondents:	224 (19.9%)	548 (48.8%)	267 (23.8%)	64 (5.7%)	20 (1.8%)	1,123 (100%)
<b>Q2. What is your sex/gender identity?</b>						
Female	138 (61.6%)	282 (51.5%)	109 (40.8%)	18 (28.1%)	3 (15.0%)	550 (49.0%)
Male	86 (38.4%)	266 (48.5%)	158 (59.2%)	46 (71.9%)	17 (85.0%)	573 (51.0%)
<b>Q3. What is your race or ethnicity?</b>						
African-American or Black	13 (5.8%)	23 (4.2%)	17 (6.4%)	7 (10.9%)	0 (0%)	60 (5.3%)
Afro-Arab	9 (4.0%)	14 (2.6%)	14 (5.2%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	39 (3.5%)
Arab	62 (27.7%)	149 (27.2%)	58 (21.7%)	10 (15.6%)	4 (20.0%)	283 (25.2%)
Central Asian	1 (0.4%)	17 (3.1%)	12 (4.5%)	1 (1.6%)	2 (10.0%)	33 (2.9%)
East Asian	5 (2.2%)	17 (3.1%)	16 (6.0%)	6 (9.4%)	1 (5.0%)	45 (4.0%)
Hispanic or Latino/a/x	1 (0.4%)	7 (1.3%)	3 (1.1%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	12 (1.1%)
Native American	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
South Asian	78 (34.8%)	195 (35.6%)	94 (35.2%)	25 (39.1%)	8 (40.0%)	400 (35.6%)
White or of European descent	7 (3.1%)	39 (7.1%)	27 (10.1%)	4 (6.2%)	2 (10.0%)	79 (7.0%)
Multi-Racial	2 (0.9%)	9 (1.6%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	13 (1.2%)

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Other	46 (20.5%)	78 (14.2%)	25 (9.4%)	7 (10.9%)	3 (15.0%)	159 (14.2%)
<b>Q4. Were you born in the United States?</b>						
Yes	172 (76.8%)	204 (37.2%)	47 (17.6%)	11 (17.2%)	2 (10.0%)	436 (38.8%)
No	52 (23.2%)	344 (62.8%)	220 (82.4%)	53 (82.8%)	18 (90.0%)	687 (61.2%)
<b>Q5. If you were not born in the United States, how many years have you lived in the United States?</b>						
0-5 years	9 (4.0%)	21 (3.8%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	31 (2.8%)
6-10 years	12 (5.4%)	32 (5.8%)	4 (1.5%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	48 (4.3%)
11-20 years	14 (6.2%)	112 (20.4%)	21 (7.9%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	149 (13.3%)
21-40 years	15 (6.7%)	165 (30.1%)	163 (61.0%)	19 (29.7%)	1 (5.0%)	363 (32.3%)
More than 40 years	2 (0.9%)	14 (2.6%)	31 (11.6%)	32 (50.0%)	17 (85.0%)	96 (8.5%)
<b>Q6. In which state or district do you currently reside?</b>						
Alabama	3 (1.3%)	2 (0.4%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	6 (0.5%)
Alaska	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Arizona	2 (0.9%)	5 (0.9%)	3 (1.1%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	10 (0.9%)
Arkansas	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.2%)
California	82 (36.6%)	192 (35.0%)	97 (36.3%)	19 (29.7%)	6 (30.0%)	396 (35.3%)
Colorado	0 (0%)	2 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	3 (0.3%)
Connecticut	1 (0.4%)	10 (1.8%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.6%)	1 (5.0%)	14 (1.2%)
Delaware	0 (0%)	6 (1.1%)	4 (1.5%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	10 (0.9%)

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District of Columbia	3 (1.3%)	3 (0.5%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	6 (0.5%)
Florida	2 (0.9%)	9 (1.6%)	3 (1.1%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	16 (1.4%)
Georgia	4 (1.8%)	6 (1.1%)	8 (3.0%)	1 (1.6%)	4 (20.0%)	23 (2.0%)
Hawaii	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Idaho	1 (0.4%)	3 (0.5%)	2 (0.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	6 (0.5%)
Illinois	10 (4.5%)	27 (4.9%)	7 (2.6%)	0 (0%)	1 (5.0%)	45 (4.0%)
Indiana	2 (0.9%)	8 (1.5%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	1 (5.0%)	12 (1.1%)
Iowa	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
Kansas	1 (0.4%)	2 (0.4%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	4 (0.4%)
Kentucky	2 (0.9%)	5 (0.9%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	8 (0.7%)
Louisiana	2 (0.9%)	7 (1.3%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	10 (0.9%)
Maine	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Maryland	7 (3.1%)	20 (3.6%)	27 (10.1%)	11 (17.2%)	4 (20.0%)	69 (6.1%)
Massachusetts	0 (0%)	7 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	8 (0.7%)
Michigan	13 (5.8%)	35 (6.4%)	14 (5.2%)	3 (4.7%)	0 (0%)	65 (5.8%)
Minnesota	3 (1.3%)	4 (0.7%)	1 (0.4%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	10 (0.9%)
Mississippi	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Missouri	1 (0.4%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	4 (0.4%)
Montana	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)

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Nebraska	0 (0%)	2 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.2%)
Nevada	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
New Hampshire	0 (0%)	2 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.2%)
New Jersey	8 (3.6%)	24 (4.4%)	9 (3.4%)	5 (7.8%)	0 (0%)	46 (4.1%)
New Mexico	2 (0.9%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	3 (0.3%)
New York	26 (11.6%)	24 (4.4%)	17 (6.4%)	3 (4.7%)	1 (5.0%)	71 (6.3%)
North Carolina	6 (2.7%)	20 (3.6%)	5 (1.9%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	33 (2.9%)
North Dakota	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
Ohio	2 (0.9%)	12 (2.2%)	2 (0.7%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	17 (1.5%)
Oklahoma	5 (2.2%)	8 (1.5%)	5 (1.9%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	19 (1.7%)
Oregon	2 (0.9%)	9 (1.6%)	7 (2.6%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	19 (1.7%)
Pennsylvania	1 (0.4%)	11 (2.0%)	3 (1.1%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	15 (1.3%)
Rhode Island	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
South Carolina	1 (0.4%)	2 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	3 (0.3%)
South Dakota	1 (0.4%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.2%)
Tennessee	0 (0%)	3 (0.5%)	4 (1.5%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	7 (0.6%)
Texas	17 (7.6%)	36 (6.6%)	12 (4.5%)	5 (7.8%)	1 (5.0%)	71 (6.3%)
Utah	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.2%)
Vermont	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)

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Virginia	8 (3.6%)	26 (4.7%)	24 (9.0%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	60 (5.3%)
Washington	3 (1.3%)	7 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (5.0%)	11 (1.0%)
West Virginia	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.2%)
Wisconsin	2 (0.9%)	4 (0.7%)	2 (0.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	8 (0.7%)
Wyoming	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
<b>Q7. What is the last level of education you have obtained?</b>						
College graduates	165 (73.7%)	518 (94.5%)	256 (95.9%)	61 (95.3%)	19 (95.0%)	1,019 (90.7%)
Non-college graduates	59 (26.3%)	30 (5.5%)	11 (4.1%)	3 (4.7%)	1 (5.0%)	104 (9.3%)
<b>Q8. What is your individual annual income pre-tax?</b>						
Less than \$25,000	104 (46.4%)	68 (12.4%)	17 (6.4%)	3 (4.7%)	2 (10.0%)	194 (17.3%)
\$25,001 - \$50,000	51 (22.8%)	66 (12.0%)	30 (11.2%)	13 (20.3%)	3 (15.0%)	163 (14.5%)
\$50,001 - \$75,000	27 (12.1%)	78 (14.2%)	29 (10.9%)	17 (26.6%)	0 (0%)	151 (13.4%)
\$75,001 - \$100,000	19 (8.5%)	73 (13.3%)	36 (13.5%)	10 (15.6%)	3 (15.0%)	141 (12.6%)
\$100,001 - \$150,000	11 (4.9%)	91 (16.6%)	74 (27.7%)	11 (17.2%)	8 (40.0%)	195 (17.4%)
\$150,001 - \$200,000	3 (1.3%)	59 (10.8%)	35 (13.1%)	5 (7.8%)	0 (0%)	102 (9.1%)
\$200,001- \$250,000	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Over \$250,000	4 (1.8%)	71 (13.0%)	34 (12.7%)	4 (6.2%)	1 (5.0%)	114 (10.2%)

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<b>Q9. How do you assess your English proficiency?</b>						
I am a native English speaker	186 (83.0%)	278 (50.7%)	68 (25.5%)	15 (23.4%)	2 (10.0%)	549 (48.9%)
I speak English very well	34 (15.2%)	232 (42.3%)	163 (61.0%)	44 (68.8%)	16 (80.0%)	489 (43.5%)
I speak English well	4 (1.8%)	37 (6.8%)	35 (13.1%)	5 (7.8%)	2 (10.0%)	83 (7.4%)
I do not speak English well	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.2%)
I do not speak English at all	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
<b>Q10. Do you speak another language besides English at home?</b>						
Yes	190 (84.8%)	457 (83.4%)	220 (82.4%)	54 (84.4%)	17 (85.0%)	938 (83.5%)
No	34 (15.2%)	91 (16.6%)	47 (17.6%)	10 (15.6%)	3 (15.0%)	185 (16.5%)
<b>Q11. How would you describe your employment status?</b>						
Employed	120 (53.6%)	396 (72.3%)	193 (72.3%)	13 (20.3%)	1 (5.0%)	723 (64.4%)
Unemployed	16 (7.1%)	50 (9.1%)	21 (7.9%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	89 (7.9%)
Self-employed	7 (3.1%)	59 (10.8%)	36 (13.5%)	8 (12.5%)	4 (20.0%)	114 (10.2%)
Retired	1 (0.4%)	1 (0.2%)	15 (5.6%)	41 (64.1%)	15 (75.0%)	73 (6.5%)
A student	77 (34.4%)	18 (3.3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	95 (8.5%)
Not in the labor force	3 (1.3%)	24 (4.4%)	2 (0.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	29 (2.6%)

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<b>Q12. If employed, would you describe your employment as:</b>						
Full-time	106 (47.3%)	388 (70.8%)	202 (75.7%)	14 (21.9%)	4 (20.0%)	714 (63.6%)
Part-time	45 (20.1%)	63 (11.5%)	22 (8.2%)	9 (14.1%)	4 (20.0%)	143 (12.7%)
Casual	4 (1.8%)	12 (2.2%)	3 (1.1%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	21 (1.9%)
Not applicable	53 (23.7%)	35 (6.4%)	19 (7.1%)	37 (57.8%)	12 (60.0%)	156 (13.9%)
<b>Q13. Do you believe that Islamophobia exists in the United States?</b>						
Yes	221 (98.7%)	535 (97.6%)	262 (98.1%)	62 (96.9%)	18 (90.0%)	1,098 (97.8%)
No	3 (1.3%)	13 (2.4%)	5 (1.9%)	2 (3.1%)	2 (10.0%)	25 (2.2%)
<b>Q14. How big of a problem is Islamophobia in the United States, if at all?</b>						
A very big problem	150 (67.0%)	340 (62.0%)	148 (55.4%)	33 (51.6%)	10 (50.0%)	681 (60.6%)
A somewhat big problem	67 (29.9%)	182 (33.2%)	103 (38.6%)	27 (42.2%)	7 (35.0%)	386 (34.4%)
Not a problem	3 (1.3%)	18 (3.3%)	9 (3.4%)	3 (4.7%)	1 (5.0%)	34 (3.0%)
I do not know	4 (1.8%)	8 (1.5%)	7 (2.6%)	1 (1.6%)	2 (10.0%)	22 (2.0%)
<b>Q15. I believe that Islamophobia exists because of:</b>						
Negative images of Islam or Muslims in the mainstream media	3 (1.3%)	8 (1.5%)	7 (2.6%)	4 (6.2%)	0 (0%)	22 (2.0%)
The misrepresentation of Islam or Muslims in popular culture	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)

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People do not know enough about Islam or Muslims	0 (0%)	3 (0.5%)	3 (1.1%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	6 (0.5%)
Blaming Islam or Muslims for the acts of individual Muslims	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.7%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	3 (0.3%)
Anti-Islam or anti-Muslim groups' activities and campaigns	1 (0.4%)	2 (0.4%)	2 (0.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	5 (0.4%)
Prejudiced Federal Government policies towards Muslims	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Political campaigns that seek to dehumanize Muslims	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
The US Congress' unwillingness to take action to protect Muslim Americans	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
I do not know	2 (0.9%)	4 (0.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (5.0%)	7 (0.6%)
Other	218 (97.3%)	530 (96.7%)	253 (94.8%)	59 (92.2%)	19 (95.0%)	1,079 (96.1%)
<b>Q16. When did you first notice the existence of Islamophobia?</b>						
0-4 years ago	23 (10.3%)	36 (6.6%)	15 (5.6%)	3 (4.7%)	0 (0%)	77 (6.9%)
5-12 years ago	109 (48.7%)	118 (21.5%)	45 (16.9%)	8 (12.5%)	0 (0%)	280 (24.9%)



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13-19 years ago	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
More than 19 years ago	18 (8.0%)	211 (38.5%)	112 (41.9%)	32 (50.0%)	12 (60.0%)	385 (34.3%)
I do not know	7 (3.1%)	13 (2.4%)	8 (3.0%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	30 (2.7%)
I am unaware of the existence of Islamophobia	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.2%)

#### Q17. How did you first notice the existence of Islamophobia?

By watching negative media reporting on Muslims	8 (3.6%)	20 (3.6%)	16 (6.0%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	46 (4.1%)
During an election campaign	0 (0%)	2 (0.4%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	3 (0.3%)
Through personal experience	5 (2.2%)	24 (4.4%)	6 (2.2%)	2 (3.1%)	1 (5.0%)	38 (3.4%)
Through my community, or the work of community organizations	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	2 (0.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	3 (0.3%)
At school, college, or university	1 (0.4%)	4 (0.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	5 (0.4%)
Through a family member or friend's personal experience(s)	3 (1.3%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	5 (0.4%)

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By witnessing a verbal attack against a Muslim or someone perceived to be Muslim in a public space	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.2%)
By witnessing a physical attack against a Muslim or someone perceived to be Muslim in a public space	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
Online, or through the internet	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
Through movies, comics, magazines, books	0 (0%)	2 (0.4%)	2 (0.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	4 (0.4%)
I do not know	1 (0.4%)	3 (0.5%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	4 (0.4%)
I am unaware of the existence of Islamophobia	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	3 (0.3%)
Other	206 (92.0%)	488 (89.1%)	236 (88.4%)	59 (92.2%)	19 (95.0%)	1008 (89.8%)
<b>Q18. Who do you believe is more at risk of experiencing Islamophobia?</b>						
Men	6 (2.7%)	22 (4.0%)	14 (5.2%)	5 (7.8%)	3 (15.0%)	50 (4.5%)
Women	168 (75.0%)	398 (72.6%)	208 (77.9%)	47 (73.4%)	13 (65.0%)	834 (74.3%)

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Transgender or Non-binary individuals	7 (3.1%)	2 (0.4%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	10 (0.9%)
Everyone is equally at risk	33 (14.7%)	112 (20.4%)	41 (15.4%)	10 (15.6%)	4 (20.0%)	200 (17.8%)
I do not know	10 (4.5%)	14 (2.6%)	3 (1.1%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	29 (2.6%)
<b>Q19. What age groups do you believe are the most at risk of experiencing Islamophobia?</b>						
Children under the age of 11-years old	2 (0.9%)	38 (6.9%)	25 (9.4%)	6 (9.4%)	2 (10.0%)	73 (6.5%)
Children between the ages of 12 and 17-years old	47 (21.0%)	99 (18.1%)	57 (21.3%)	8 (12.5%)	6 (30.0%)	217 (19.3%)
Young adults between the ages of 18 and 25-years old	49 (21.9%)	83 (15.1%)	58 (21.7%)	12 (18.8%)	1 (5.0%)	203 (18.1%)
Adults older than 25-years old	27 (12.1%)	48 (8.8%)	24 (9.0%)	8 (12.5%)	1 (5.0%)	108 (9.6%)
All age groups are equally at risk	81 (36.2%)	241 (44.0%)	89 (33.3%)	25 (39.1%)	6 (30.0%)	442 (39.4%)
I do not know	18 (8.0%)	39 (7.1%)	14 (5.2%)	5 (7.8%)	4 (20.0%)	80 (7.1%)
<b>Q20. Have you personally experienced Islamophobia directed at you?</b>						
Yes	182 (81.2%)	393 (71.7%)	148 (55.4%)	28 (43.8%)	7 (35.0%)	758 (67.5%)
No	42 (18.8%)	155 (28.3%)	119 (44.6%)	36 (56.2%)	13 (65.0%)	365 (32.5%)

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<b>Q21. If you have directly experienced Islamophobia, how often have you experienced it?</b>						
Very Often	4 (1.8%)	24 (4.4%)	10 (3.7%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	39 (3.5%)
Often	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Sometimes	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Rarely	109 (48.7%)	231 (42.2%)	85 (31.8%)	16 (25.0%)	3 (15.0%)	444 (39.5%)
Never	2 (0.9%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.4%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	5 (0.4%)
I do not know	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Total Yes (experienced Islamophobia):	113 (50.4%)	255 (46.5%)	95 (35.6%)	17 (26.6%)	3 (15.0%)	483 (43.0%)
Total No (experienced Islamophobia):	2 (0.9%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.4%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	5 (0.4%)
<b>Q22. If you have directly experienced Islamophobia, where have you experienced it?</b>						
Airport	6 (2.7%)	27 (4.9%)	22 (8.2%)	8 (12.5%)	1 (5.0%)	64 (5.7%)
College or university	3 (1.3%)	5 (0.9%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	9 (0.8%)
Vocational or technical school	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (5.0%)	2 (0.2%)
K - 12 school	8 (3.6%)	7 (1.3%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	16 (1.4%)
Healthcare setting	0 (0%)	2 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	3 (0.3%)
Online or on the internet	3 (1.3%)	10 (1.8%)	4 (1.5%)	0 (0%)	1 (5.0%)	18 (1.6%)
Public park	1 (0.4%)	5 (0.9%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	6 (0.5%)

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	18-29 (n = 224)	30-49 (n = 548)	50-64 (n = 267)	65-74 (n = 64)	75 and over (n = 20)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Public playground	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Public transportation	1 (0.4%)	2 (0.4%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	4 (0.4%)
Retail store	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Restaurant	1 (0.4%)	6 (1.1%)	0 (0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	8 (0.7%)
Sports setting	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
Workplace	0 (0%)	9 (1.6%)	11 (4.1%)	3 (4.7%)	1 (5.0%)	24 (2.1%)
Other	165 (73.7%)	376 (68.6%)	154 (57.7%)	29 (45.3%)	8 (40.0%)	732 (65.2%)
I have not experienced Islamophobia	36 (16.1%)	98 (17.9%)	72 (27.0%)	22 (34.4%)	8 (40.0%)	236 (21.0%)
<b>Q23. Within the last 12 months, how often (if at all) did you personally experience Islamophobia in your everyday life?</b>						
Very Often	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Often	28 (12.5%)	49 (8.9%)	32 (12.0%)	5 (7.8%)	2 (10.0%)	116 (10.3%)
Sometimes	81 (36.2%)	174 (31.8%)	82 (30.7%)	22 (34.4%)	5 (25.0%)	364 (32.4%)
Rarely	73 (32.6%)	185 (33.8%)	90 (33.7%)	22 (34.4%)	3 (15.0%)	373 (33.2%)
Never	35 (15.6%)	104 (19.0%)	45 (16.9%)	9 (14.1%)	6 (30.0%)	199 (17.7%)
Total Yes (experienced Islamophobia):	182 (81.2%)	408 (74.5%)	204 (76.4%)	49 (76.6%)	10 (50.0%)	853 (76.0%)
Total No (experienced Islamophobia):	35 (15.6%)	104 (19.0%)	45 (16.9%)	9 (14.1%)	6 (30.0%)	199 (17.7%)

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	18-29 (n = 224)	30-49 (n = 548)	50-64 (n = 267)	65-74 (n = 64)	75 and over (n = 20)	Overall (n = 1,123)
<b>Q24. Have you, your family members, friends, or members of your community been affected by federal policies and/or state policies that disproportionately discriminate against Muslims?</b>						
Yes	135 (60.3%)	340 (62.0%)	176 (65.9%)	42 (65.6%)	11 (55.0%)	704 (62.7%)
No	47 (21.0%)	138 (25.2%)	76 (28.5%)	13 (20.3%)	6 (30.0%)	280 (24.9%)
I do not know	42 (18.8%)	70 (12.8%)	15 (5.6%)	9 (14.1%)	3 (15.0%)	139 (12.4%)
<b>Q25. Have you ever been treated unfairly by a law enforcement officer because of your religious identity?</b>						
Very Often	12 (5.4%)	26 (4.7%)	8 (3.0%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	48 (4.3%)
Often	15 (6.7%)	36 (6.6%)	11 (4.1%)	2 (3.1%)	1 (5.0%)	65 (5.8%)
Sometimes	41 (18.3%)	119 (21.7%)	53 (19.9%)	13 (20.3%)	3 (15.0%)	229 (20.4%)
Rarely	54 (24.1%)	120 (21.9%)	62 (23.2%)	14 (21.9%)	6 (30.0%)	256 (22.8%)
Never	102 (45.5%)	247 (45.1%)	133 (49.8%)	33 (51.6%)	10 (50.0%)	525 (46.7%)
Total Yes:	122 (54.5%)	301 (54.9%)	134 (50.2%)	31 (48.4%)	10 (50.0%)	598 (53.3%)
Total No:	102 (45.5%)	247 (45.1%)	133 (49.8%)	33 (51.6%)	10 (50.0%)	525 (46.7%)
<b>Q26. How often do you feel comfortable calling law enforcement for help or protection?</b>						
Very Often	25 (11.2%)	125 (22.8%)	54 (20.2%)	21 (32.8%)	5 (25.0%)	230 (20.5%)
Often	46 (20.5%)	134 (24.5%)	60 (22.5%)	8 (12.5%)	7 (35.0%)	255 (22.7%)
Sometimes	51 (22.8%)	121 (22.1%)	68 (25.5%)	13 (20.3%)	4 (20.0%)	257 (22.9%)
Rarely	62 (27.7%)	99 (18.1%)	45 (16.9%)	11 (17.2%)	2 (10.0%)	219 (19.5%)
Never	40 (17.9%)	69 (12.6%)	40 (15.0%)	11 (17.2%)	2 (10.0%)	162 (14.4%)

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	18-29 (n = 224)	30-49 (n = 548)	50-64 (n = 267)	65-74 (n = 64)	75 and over (n = 20)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Total Yes:	184 (82.1%)	479 (87.4%)	227 (85.0%)	53 (82.8%)	18 (90.0%)	961 (85.6%)
Total No:	40 (17.9%)	69 (12.6%)	40 (15.0%)	11 (17.2%)	2 (10.0%)	162 (14.4%)

### Q27. Do you feel that you are treated fairly by health care providers when seeking medical attention (i.e. doctors, dentists, nurses, chiropractors, psychologists, etc.)?

Very Often	96 (42.9%)	259 (47.3%)	149 (55.8%)	39 (60.9%)	14 (70.0%)	557 (49.6%)
Often	74 (33.0%)	184 (33.6%)	80 (30.0%)	17 (26.6%)	5 (25.0%)	360 (32.1%)
Sometimes	41 (18.3%)	77 (14.1%)	21 (7.9%)	6 (9.4%)	0 (0%)	145 (12.9%)
Rarely	9 (4.0%)	18 (3.3%)	6 (2.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	33 (2.9%)
Never	4 (1.8%)	10 (1.8%)	11 (4.1%)	2 (3.1%)	1 (5.0%)	28 (2.5%)
Total Yes:	220 (98.2%)	538 (98.2%)	256 (95.9%)	62 (96.9%)	19 (95.0%)	1,095 (97.5%)
Total No:	4 (1.8%)	10 (1.8%)	11 (4.1%)	2 (3.1%)	1 (5.0%)	28 (2.5%)

### Q28. How often does Islamophobia affect your emotional and mental well-being, if at all?

Very Often	22 (9.8%)	94 (17.2%)	32 (12.0%)	5 (7.8%)	1 (5.0%)	154 (13.7%)
Often	58 (25.9%)	122 (22.3%)	65 (24.3%)	18 (28.1%)	6 (30.0%)	269 (24.0%)
Sometimes	90 (40.2%)	212 (38.7%)	108 (40.4%)	23 (35.9%)	6 (30.0%)	439 (39.1%)
Rarely	43 (19.2%)	87 (15.9%)	45 (16.9%)	11 (17.2%)	4 (20.0%)	190 (16.9%)
Never	10 (4.5%)	30 (5.5%)	16 (6.0%)	6 (9.4%)	2 (10.0%)	64 (5.7%)
I do not know	1 (0.4%)	3 (0.5%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.6%)	1 (5.0%)	7 (0.6%)
Total Yes (affected):	213 (95.1%)	515 (94.0%)	250 (93.6%)	57 (89.1%)	17 (85.0%)	1,052 (93.7%)

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	18-29 (n = 224)	30-49 (n = 548)	50-64 (n = 267)	65-74 (n = 64)	75 and over (n = 20)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Total No (affected):	10 (4.5%)	30 (5.5%)	16 (6.0%)	6 (9.4%)	2 (10.0%)	64 (5.7%)
<b>Q29. If Islamophobia affects your emotional and mental well-being, how would you describe the effect(s)?</b>						
Anger	13 (5.8%)	17 (3.1%)	19 (7.1%)	3 (4.7%)	1 (5.0%)	53 (4.7%)
Anxiety	3 (1.3%)	7 (1.3%)	9 (3.4%)	5 (7.8%)	3 (15.0%)	27 (2.4%)
Depression	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.7%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	3 (0.3%)
Fear	0 (0%)	11 (2.0%)	3 (1.1%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	15 (1.3%)
Insecurity	4 (1.8%)	12 (2.2%)	12 (4.5%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	30 (2.7%)
Isolation	1 (0.4%)	2 (0.4%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	5 (0.4%)
Paranoia	1 (0.4%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.2%)
Stress	3 (1.3%)	14 (2.6%)	14 (5.2%)	2 (3.1%)	2 (10.0%)	35 (3.1%)
Other	185 (82.6%)	454 (82.8%)	188 (70.4%)	43 (67.2%)	12 (60.0%)	882 (78.5%)
None of the Above	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
<b>Q30. When you think about the impact(s) of Islamophobia, what comes to mind?</b>						
Harassment and/or violence against Muslims or those perceived to be Muslim	2 (0.9%)	4 (0.7%)	4 (1.5%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	11 (1.0%)
Surveillance of Muslims by law enforcement	0 (0%)	2 (0.4%)	2 (0.7%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	5 (0.4%)



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	18-29 (n = 224)	30-49 (n = 548)	50-64 (n = 267)	65-74 (n = 64)	75 and over (n = 20)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Policies that discriminate against Muslims	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
Unequal treatment of Muslims	1 (0.4%)	4 (0.7%)	0 (0%)	2 (3.1%)	1 (5.0%)	8 (0.7%)
The exploitation of political campaigns that call for anti-Muslim/anti-Islam as someone or something to be feared or excluded from the US society	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
Negative media representation	0 (0%)	2 (0.4%)	2 (0.7%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	5 (0.4%)
Negative representation in pop culture	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
All of the above	145 (64.7%)	320 (58.4%)	151 (56.6%)	26 (40.6%)	7 (35.0%)	649 (57.8%)
I do not know	1 (0.4%)	3 (0.5%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	1 (5.0%)	6 (0.5%)
Other	75 (33.5%)	212 (38.7%)	106 (39.7%)	32 (50.0%)	11 (55.0%)	436 (38.8%)
<b>Q31. Have you heard of any stereotypes about Muslims that you believe are true?</b>						
Yes	39 (17.4%)	140 (25.5%)	80 (30.0%)	21 (32.8%)	4 (20.0%)	284 (25.3%)
No	185 (82.6%)	408 (74.5%)	187 (70.0%)	43 (67.2%)	16 (80.0%)	839 (74.7%)

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	18-29 (n = 224)	30-49 (n = 548)	50-64 (n = 267)	65-74 (n = 64)	75 and over (n = 20)	Overall (n = 1,123)
<b>Q32. Have you ever hid, or tried to hide, your religious identity?</b>						
Yes	100 (44.6%)	188 (34.3%)	64 (24.0%)	16 (25.0%)	2 (10.0%)	370 (32.9%)
No	124 (55.4%)	360 (65.7%)	203 (76.0%)	48 (75.0%)	18 (90.0%)	753 (67.1%)
<b>Q33. Do you censor your speech or actions out of fear of how people might respond or react to you?</b>						
Very Often	40 (17.9%)	72 (13.1%)	22 (8.2%)	4 (6.2%)	1 (5.0%)	139 (12.4%)
Often	48 (21.4%)	106 (19.3%)	39 (14.6%)	8 (12.5%)	2 (10.0%)	203 (18.1%)
Sometimes	83 (37.1%)	227 (41.4%)	106 (39.7%)	22 (34.4%)	9 (45.0%)	447 (39.8%)
Rarely	30 (13.4%)	86 (15.7%)	66 (24.7%)	16 (25.0%)	3 (15.0%)	201 (17.9%)
Never	23 (10.3%)	57 (10.4%)	34 (12.7%)	14 (21.9%)	5 (25.0%)	133 (11.8%)
Total Yes:	201 (89.7%)	491 (89.6%)	233 (87.3%)	50 (78.1%)	15 (75.0%)	990 (88.2%)
Total No:	23 (10.3%)	57 (10.4%)	34 (12.7%)	14 (21.9%)	5 (25.0%)	133 (11.8%)
<b>Q34. How often do you socialize with non-Muslim groups?</b>						
Very Often	129 (57.6%)	284 (51.8%)	131 (49.1%)	27 (42.2%)	7 (35.0%)	578 (51.5%)
Often	51 (22.8%)	120 (21.9%)	67 (25.1%)	17 (26.6%)	7 (35.0%)	262 (23.3%)
Sometimes	34 (15.2%)	110 (20.1%)	57 (21.3%)	14 (21.9%)	4 (20.0%)	219 (19.5%)
Rarely	9 (4.0%)	31 (5.7%)	12 (4.5%)	6 (9.4%)	2 (10.0%)	60 (5.3%)
Never	1 (0.4%)	3 (0.5%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	4 (0.4%)
Total Yes (socialize):	223 (99.6%)	545 (99.5%)	267 (100%)	64 (100%)	20 (100%)	1,119 (99.6%)
Total No (socialize):	1 (0.4%)	3 (0.5%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	4 (0.4%)

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	18-29 (n = 224)	30-49 (n = 548)	50-64 (n = 267)	65-74 (n = 64)	75 and over (n = 20)	Overall (n = 1,123)
<b>Q35. Does Islamophobia prevent you from building social connections with non-Muslims?</b>						
Very Often	6 (2.7%)	31 (5.7%)	8 (3.0%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	47 (4.2%)
Often	28 (12.5%)	57 (10.4%)	23 (8.6%)	8 (12.5%)	2 (10.0%)	118 (10.5%)
Sometimes	76 (33.9%)	211 (38.5%)	95 (35.6%)	21 (32.8%)	7 (35.0%)	410 (36.5%)
Rarely	76 (33.9%)	146 (26.6%)	72 (27.0%)	14 (21.9%)	6 (30.0%)	314 (28.0%)
Never	38 (17.0%)	103 (18.8%)	69 (25.8%)	19 (29.7%)	5 (25.0%)	234 (20.8%)
Total Yes:	186 (83.0%)	445 (81.2%)	198 (74.2%)	45 (70.3%)	15 (75.0%)	889 (79.2%)
Total No:	38 (17.0%)	103 (18.8%)	69 (25.8%)	19 (29.7%)	5 (25.0%)	234 (20.8%)
<b>Q36. Does Islamophobia make it difficult for you to build community with other Muslim Americans?</b>						
Very Often	7 (3.1%)	21 (3.8%)	8 (3.0%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	38 (3.4%)
Often	18 (8.0%)	49 (8.9%)	22 (8.2%)	4 (6.2%)	2 (10.0%)	95 (8.5%)
Sometimes	59 (26.3%)	149 (27.2%)	75 (28.1%)	22 (34.4%)	3 (15.0%)	308 (27.4%)
Rarely	76 (33.9%)	173 (31.6%)	73 (27.3%)	12 (18.8%)	10 (50.0%)	344 (30.6%)
Never	64 (28.6%)	156 (28.5%)	89 (33.3%)	24 (37.5%)	5 (25.0%)	338 (30.1%)
Total Yes:	160 (71.4%)	392 (71.5%)	178 (66.7%)	40 (62.5%)	15 (75.0%)	785 (69.9%)
Total No:	64 (28.6%)	156 (28.5%)	89 (33.3%)	24 (37.5%)	5 (25.0%)	338 (30.1%)
<b>Q37. How often do you feel uncomfortable making demands of your local authorities or Congressperson?</b>						
Very Often	29 (12.9%)	57 (10.4%)	16 (6.0%)	4 (6.2%)	0 (0%)	106 (9.4%)
Often	42 (18.8%)	96 (17.5%)	38 (14.2%)	12 (18.8%)	2 (10.0%)	190 (16.9%)

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	18-29 (n = 224)	30-49 (n = 548)	50-64 (n = 267)	65-74 (n = 64)	75 and over (n = 20)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Sometimes	62 (27.7%)	135 (24.6%)	80 (30.0%)	11 (17.2%)	7 (35.0%)	295 (26.3%)
Rarely	46 (20.5%)	142 (25.9%)	60 (22.5%)	15 (23.4%)	5 (25.0%)	268 (23.9%)
Never	45 (20.1%)	118 (21.5%)	73 (27.3%)	22 (34.4%)	6 (30.0%)	264 (23.5%)
Total Yes:	179 (79.9%)	430 (78.5%)	194 (72.7%)	42 (65.6%)	14 (70.0%)	859 (76.5%)
Total No:	45 (20.1%)	118 (21.5%)	73 (27.3%)	22 (34.4%)	6 (30.0%)	264 (23.5%)
<b>Q38. How often do you feel that you can safely access community or social public spaces (i.e. swimming pools, beaches, festivals, concerts, movie theatres, etc.)?</b>						
Very Often	72 (32.1%)	181 (33.0%)	88 (33.0%)	27 (42.2%)	12 (60.0%)	380 (33.8%)
Often	86 (38.4%)	190 (34.7%)	104 (39.0%)	15 (23.4%)	6 (30.0%)	401 (35.7%)
Sometimes	48 (21.4%)	121 (22.1%)	50 (18.7%)	13 (20.3%)	1 (5.0%)	233 (20.7%)
Rarely	14 (6.2%)	47 (8.6%)	19 (7.1%)	5 (7.8%)	0 (0%)	85 (7.6%)
Never	4 (1.8%)	9 (1.6%)	6 (2.2%)	4 (6.2%)	1 (5.0%)	24 (2.1%)
Total Yes (safely access):	220 (98.2%)	539 (98.4%)	261 (97.8%)	60 (93.8%)	19 (95.0%)	1,099 (97.9%)
Total No (safely access):	4 (1.8%)	9 (1.6%)	6 (2.2%)	4 (6.2%)	1 (5.0%)	24 (2.1%)
<b>Q39. In the last 12 months, have you personally engaged in any of the following activities?</b>						
Voted in the last state, primary, or presidential election	5 (2.2%)	15 (2.7%)	9 (3.4%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	30 (2.7%)
Volunteered for a sporting association	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)

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	18-29 (n = 224)	30-49 (n = 548)	50-64 (n = 267)	65-74 (n = 64)	75 and over (n = 20)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Volunteered for a faith-based organization	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.2%)
Been a member in an American political party	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
Organized a fundraiser for a social cause	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Made a charitable donation	4 (1.8%)	16 (2.9%)	3 (1.1%)	2 (3.1%)	1 (5.0%)	26 (2.3%)
Been involved in organizing a petition or signed a petition	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Been involved in an organized protest	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Made a complaint about a product or service	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
No, I have not engaged in public activities	10 (4.5%)	21 (3.8%)	7 (2.6%)	1 (1.6%)	1 (5.0%)	40 (3.6%)
<b>Q40. How do you most identify yourself in everyday encounters?</b>						
As a Muslim American	88 (39.3%)	277 (50.5%)	166 (62.2%)	38 (59.4%)	15 (75.0%)	584 (52.0%)
As a Muslim only	22 (9.8%)	28 (5.1%)	11 (4.1%)	8 (12.5%)	0 (0%)	69 (6.1%)

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	18-29 (n = 224)	30-49 (n = 548)	50-64 (n = 267)	65-74 (n = 64)	75 and over (n = 20)	Overall (n = 1,123)
As an American	18 (8.0%)	69 (12.6%)	51 (19.1%)	9 (14.1%)	1 (5.0%)	148 (13.2%)
As of your birthplace or family origin only (e.g. Bangladeshi, Colombian, Ethiopian, Syrian, etc.)	28 (12.5%)	63 (11.5%)	10 (3.7%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	103 (9.2%)
As of your birthplace/ family origin-American (e.g. Bosnian- American, Indian- American, Senegalese- American, etc.)	41 (18.3%)	66 (12.0%)	11 (4.1%)	5 (7.8%)	4 (20.0%)	127 (11.3%)
As of your region (e.g. African, Arab, Asian, Hispanic or Latino/a/x, etc.)	13 (5.8%)	17 (3.1%)	13 (4.9%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	44 (3.9%)
Other	14 (6.2%)	28 (5.1%)	5 (1.9%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	48 (4.3%)
<b>Q41. Islamic values are consistent with US values.</b>						
Strongly Agree	39 (17.4%)	234 (42.7%)	143 (53.6%)	24 (37.5%)	9 (45.0%)	449 (40.0%)
Somewhat Agree	111 (49.6%)	205 (37.4%)	91 (34.1%)	26 (40.6%)	10 (50.0%)	443 (39.4%)
Somewhat Disagree	46 (20.5%)	80 (14.6%)	24 (9.0%)	10 (15.6%)	1 (5.0%)	161 (14.3%)
Strongly Disagree	28 (12.5%)	29 (5.3%)	9 (3.4%)	4 (6.2%)	0 (0%)	70 (6.2%)
Total Agree:	150 (67.0%)	439 (80.1%)	234 (87.6%)	50 (78.1%)	19 (95.0%)	892 (79.4%)
Total Disagree:	74 (33.0%)	109 (19.9%)	33 (12.4%)	14 (21.9%)	1 (5.0%)	231 (20.6%)

## The Impacts of Islamophobia on Muslim Americans

### October/November 2020

	18-29 (n = 224)	30-49 (n = 548)	50-64 (n = 267)	65-74 (n = 64)	75 and over (n = 20)	Overall (n = 1,123)
<b>Q42. It is a good thing that the US society is made-up of people from different cultures.</b>						
Strongly Agree	198 (88.4%)	508 (92.7%)	256 (95.9%)	54 (84.4%)	16 (80.0%)	1,032 (91.9%)
Somewhat Agree	21 (9.4%)	37 (6.8%)	11 (4.1%)	9 (14.1%)	3 (15.0%)	81 (7.2%)
Somewhat Disagree	4 (1.8%)	2 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (5.0%)	7 (0.6%)
Strongly Disagree	1 (0.4%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	3 (0.3%)
Total Agree:	219 (97.8%)	545 (99.5%)	267 (100%)	63 (98.4%)	19 (95.0%)	1,113 (99.1%)
Total Disagree:	5 (2.2%)	3 (0.5%)	0 (0%)	1 (1.6%)	1 (5.0%)	10 (0.9%)
<b>Q43. Racial prejudice is a major problem in the US.</b>						
Strongly Agree	196 (87.5%)	462 (84.3%)	218 (81.6%)	44 (68.8%)	12 (60.0%)	932 (83.0%)
Somewhat Agree	25 (11.2%)	68 (12.4%)	43 (16.1%)	15 (23.4%)	7 (35.0%)	158 (14.1%)
Somewhat Disagree	3 (1.3%)	9 (1.6%)	4 (1.5%)	4 (6.2%)	1 (5.0%)	21 (1.9%)
Strongly Disagree	0 (0%)	9 (1.6%)	2 (0.7%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	12 (1.1%)
Total Agree:	221 (98.7%)	530 (96.7%)	261 (97.8%)	59 (92.2%)	19 (95.0%)	1,090 (97.1%)
Total Disagree:	3 (1.3%)	18 (3.3%)	6 (2.2%)	5 (7.8%)	1 (5.0%)	33 (2.9%)
<b>Q44. The US is weakened by people of different racial and/or ethnic backgrounds sticking to their old ways.</b>						
Strongly Agree	19 (8.5%)	46 (8.4%)	25 (9.4%)	5 (7.8%)	2 (10.0%)	97 (8.6%)
Somewhat Agree	33 (14.7%)	74 (13.5%)	46 (17.2%)	9 (14.1%)	4 (20.0%)	166 (14.8%)
Somewhat Disagree	62 (27.7%)	132 (24.1%)	64 (24.0%)	17 (26.6%)	8 (40.0%)	283 (25.2%)
Strongly Disagree	110 (49.1%)	296 (54.0%)	132 (49.4%)	33 (51.6%)	6 (30.0%)	577 (51.4%)

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Total Agree:	52 (23.2%)	120 (21.9%)	71 (26.6%)	14 (21.9%)	6 (30.0%)	263 (23.4%)
Total Disagree:	172 (76.8%)	428 (78.1%)	196 (73.4%)	50 (78.1%)	14 (70.0%)	860 (76.6%)
<b>Q45. All races and ethnicities of people should be treated equally.</b>						
Strongly Agree	217 (96.9%)	536 (97.8%)	258 (96.6%)	62 (96.9%)	20 (100%)	1,093 (97.3%)
Somewhat Agree	3 (1.3%)	9 (1.6%)	6 (2.2%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	19 (1.7%)
Somewhat Disagree	2 (0.9%)	3 (0.5%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	5 (0.4%)
Strongly Disagree	2 (0.9%)	0 (0%)	3 (1.1%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	6 (0.5%)
Total Agree:	220 (98.2%)	545 (99.5%)	264 (98.9%)	63 (98.4%)	20 (100%)	1,112 (99.0%)
Total Disagree:	4 (1.8%)	3 (0.5%)	3 (1.1%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	11 (1.0%)
<b>Q46. The US mainstream media's portrayal of Muslims is unfair.</b>						
Strongly Agree	194 (86.6%)	464 (84.7%)	219 (82.0%)	48 (75.0%)	8 (40.0%)	933 (83.1%)
Somewhat Agree	27 (12.1%)	67 (12.2%)	43 (16.1%)	14 (21.9%)	11 (55.0%)	162 (14.4%)
Somewhat Disagree	2 (0.9%)	11 (2.0%)	4 (1.5%)	1 (1.6%)	1 (5.0%)	19 (1.7%)
Strongly Disagree	1 (0.4%)	6 (1.1%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	9 (0.8%)
Total Agree:	221 (98.7%)	531 (96.9%)	262 (98.1%)	62 (96.9%)	19 (95.0%)	1,095 (97.5%)
Total Disagree:	3 (1.3%)	17 (3.1%)	5 (1.9%)	2 (3.1%)	1 (5.0%)	28 (2.5%)
<b>Q47. Relations between Muslims and non-Muslims in the US are friendly.</b>						
Strongly Agree	20 (8.9%)	82 (15.0%)	43 (16.1%)	10 (15.6%)	1 (5.0%)	156 (13.9%)
Somewhat Agree	145 (64.7%)	313 (57.1%)	159 (59.6%)	33 (51.6%)	13 (65.0%)	663 (59.0%)



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Somewhat Disagree	52 (23.2%)	128 (23.4%)	61 (22.8%)	20 (31.2%)	6 (30.0%)	267 (23.8%)
Strongly Disagree	7 (3.1%)	25 (4.6%)	4 (1.5%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	37 (3.3%)
Total Agree:	165 (73.7%)	395 (72.1%)	202 (75.7%)	43 (67.2%)	14 (70.0%)	819 (72.9%)
Total Disagree:	59 (26.3%)	153 (27.9%)	65 (24.3%)	21 (32.8%)	6 (30.0%)	304 (27.1%)
<b>Q48. Most immigrants coming to the US are doing enough to adapt to the American way of life.</b>						
Strongly Agree	110 (49.1%)	217 (39.6%)	89 (33.3%)	21 (32.8%)	7 (35.0%)	444 (39.5%)
Somewhat Agree	92 (41.1%)	250 (45.6%)	133 (49.8%)	36 (56.2%)	11 (55.0%)	522 (46.5%)
Somewhat Disagree	19 (8.5%)	63 (11.5%)	41 (15.4%)	7 (10.9%)	2 (10.0%)	132 (11.8%)
Strongly Disagree	3 (1.3%)	18 (3.3%)	4 (1.5%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	25 (2.2%)
Total Agree:	202 (90.2%)	467 (85.2%)	222 (83.1%)	57 (89.1%)	18 (90.0%)	966 (86.0%)
Total Disagree:	22 (9.8%)	81 (14.8%)	45 (16.9%)	7 (10.9%)	2 (10.0%)	157 (14.0%)
<b>Q49. I feel that I am an American.</b>						
Strongly Agree	122 (54.5%)	359 (65.5%)	196 (73.4%)	47 (73.4%)	16 (80.0%)	740 (65.9%)
Somewhat Agree	65 (29.0%)	129 (23.5%)	52 (19.5%)	12 (18.8%)	3 (15.0%)	261 (23.2%)
Somewhat Disagree	26 (11.6%)	34 (6.2%)	16 (6.0%)	5 (7.8%)	0 (0%)	81 (7.2%)
Strongly Disagree	11 (4.9%)	26 (4.7%)	3 (1.1%)	0 (0%)	1 (5.0%)	41 (3.7%)
Total Agree:	187 (83.5%)	488 (89.1%)	248 (92.9%)	59 (92.2%)	19 (95.0%)	1,001 (89.1%)
Total Disagree:	37 (16.5%)	60 (10.9%)	19 (7.1%)	5 (7.8%)	1 (5.0%)	122 (10.9%)

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<b>Q50. It is important to me that my children are, or would be, fully accepted as Americans.</b>						
Strongly Agree	127 (56.7%)	434 (79.2%)	233 (87.3%)	57 (89.1%)	19 (95.0%)	870 (77.5%)
Somewhat Agree	71 (31.7%)	82 (15.0%)	25 (9.4%)	3 (4.7%)	1 (5.0%)	182 (16.2%)
Somewhat Disagree	18 (8.0%)	24 (4.4%)	7 (2.6%)	3 (4.7%)	0 (0%)	52 (4.6%)
Strongly Disagree	8 (3.6%)	8 (1.5%)	2 (0.7%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	19 (1.7%)
Total Agree:	198 (88.4%)	516 (94.2%)	258 (96.6%)	60 (93.8%)	20 (100%)	1,052 (93.7%)
Total Disagree:	26 (11.6%)	32 (5.8%)	9 (3.4%)	4 (6.2%)	0 (0%)	71 (6.3%)
<b>Q51. If you have personally encountered an Islamophobic incident, did you report the incident to the authorities?</b>						
Yes	25 (11.2%)	70 (12.8%)	34 (12.7%)	8 (12.5%)	3 (15.0%)	140 (12.5%)
No	136 (60.7%)	331 (60.4%)	125 (46.8%)	24 (37.5%)	6 (30.0%)	622 (55.4%)
I have not personally encountered an Islamophobic incident	63 (28.1%)	147 (26.8%)	108 (40.4%)	32 (50.0%)	11 (55.0%)	361 (32.1%)
<b>Q52. If `No`, why did you not report the incident to the authorities?</b>						
I did not know where to report the incident	10 (4.5%)	22 (4.0%)	7 (2.6%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	41 (3.7%)
I was unaware that such an incident required reporting	35 (15.6%)	77 (14.1%)	21 (7.9%)	4 (6.2%)	1 (5.0%)	138 (12.3%)
I did not feel safe to report the incident	20 (8.9%)	47 (8.6%)	26 (9.7%)	4 (6.2%)	3 (15.0%)	100 (8.9%)
Other	159 (71.0%)	402 (73.4%)	213 (79.8%)	54 (84.4%)	16 (80.0%)	844 (75.2%)

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<b>Q53. Do you know where to report Islamophobic incidents?</b>						
Yes	54 (24.1%)	185 (33.8%)	108 (40.4%)	30 (46.9%)	8 (40.0%)	385 (34.3%)
No	170 (75.9%)	363 (66.2%)	159 (59.6%)	34 (53.1%)	12 (60.0%)	738 (65.7%)
<b>Q54. What can Muslim communities do to combat Islamophobia in the United States?</b>						
Participate in the electoral process	0 (0%)	2 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.2%)
Increase Muslim visibility in media outlets	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
Participate in non-Muslim charity work	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
Participate with non-Muslim led civil rights and civil liberty organizations in the US	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	3 (0.3%)
Educate my neighbors, friends, and community about Islam	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Document and report Islamophobia	1 (0.4%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.2%)

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Fund and support initiatives and activities that challenge Islamophobia	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Support public officials who intend to repeal policies that disproportionality impact Muslim individuals and communities	0 (0%)	2 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	3 (0.3%)
I do not know	8 (3.6%)	10 (1.8%)	2 (0.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	20 (1.8%)
Other	215 (96.0%)	531 (96.9%)	264 (98.9%)	61 (95.3%)	20 (100%)	1,091 (97.2%)
<b>Q55. What would you like our team to focus on for future research in regards to understanding the impacts of Islamophobia on Muslim Americans?</b>						
The impacts of Islamophobia on Muslim Americans' psychological and emotional health	1 (0.4%)	10 (1.8%)	2 (0.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	13 (1.2%)
Muslim Americans' sense of belonging, safety, and inclusion in the United States	2 (0.9%)	4 (0.7%)	3 (1.1%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	11 (1.0%)

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Muslim Americans' participation in civic and cross-cultural engagements, and the labor force	1 (0.4%)	6 (1.1%)	0 (0%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	9 (0.8%)
The impact of domestic Islamophobia, the US legal system, and foreign policies on Muslim Americans	1 (0.4%)	4 (0.7%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	7 (0.6%)
The portrayal and visibility of Muslim Americans in mainstream media and popular culture	2 (0.9%)	9 (1.6%)	3 (1.1%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	14 (1.2%)
The impacts of Islamophobia on Muslim American children and youth	3 (1.3%)	8 (1.5%)	3 (1.1%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	16 (1.4%)
I do not know	12 (5.4%)	26 (4.7%)	3 (1.1%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	41 (3.7%)
Other	202 (90.2%)	481 (87.8%)	252 (94.4%)	57 (89.1%)	20 (100%)	1,012 (90.1%)