

The Impacts of Islamophobia on Muslim Americans

October/November 2020

	Female (n = 550)	Male (n = 573)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Q1. How old are you?			
18-29	138 (25.1%)	86 (15.0%)	224 (19.9%)
30-49	282 (51.3%)	266 (46.4%)	548 (48.8%)
50-64	109 (19.8%)	158 (27.6%)	267 (23.8%)
65-74	18 (3.3%)	46 (8.0%)	64 (5.7%)
75 and over	3 (0.5%)	17 (3.0%)	20 (1.8%)
Q2. What is your sex/gender identity?			
Total Respondents:	550 (49.0%)	573 (51.0%)	1,123 (100%)
Q3. What is your race or ethnicity?			
African-American or Black	24 (4.4%)	36 (6.3%)	60 (5.3%)
Afro-Arab	14 (2.5%)	25 (4.4%)	39 (3.5%)
Arab	151 (27.5%)	132 (23.0%)	283 (25.2%)
Central Asian	15 (2.7%)	18 (3.1%)	33 (2.9%)
East Asian	16 (2.9%)	29 (5.1%)	45 (4.0%)
Hispanic or Latino/a/x	10 (1.8%)	2 (0.3%)	12 (1.1%)
Native American	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
South Asian	168 (30.5%)	232 (40.5%)	400 (35.6%)

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	Female (n = 550)	Male (n = 573)	Overall (n = 1,123)
White or of European descent	53 (9.6%)	26 (4.5%)	79 (7.0%)
Multi-Racial	11 (2.0%)	2 (0.3%)	13 (1.2%)
Other	88 (16.0%)	71 (12.4%)	159 (14.2%)
Q4. Were you born in the United States?			
Yes	279 (50.7%)	157 (27.4%)	436 (38.8%)
No	271 (49.3%)	416 (72.6%)	687 (61.2%)
Q5. If you were not born in the United States, how many years have you lived in the United States?			
0-5 years	12 (2.2%)	19 (3.3%)	31 (2.8%)
6-10 years	24 (4.4%)	24 (4.2%)	48 (4.3%)
11-20 years	65 (11.8%)	84 (14.7%)	149 (13.3%)
21-40 years	138 (25.1%)	225 (39.3%)	363 (32.3%)
More than 40 years	32 (5.8%)	64 (11.2%)	96 (8.5%)
Q6. In which state or district do you currently reside?			
Alabama	2 (0.4%)	4 (0.7%)	6 (0.5%)
Alaska	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Arizona	5 (0.9%)	5 (0.9%)	10 (0.9%)
Arkansas	0 (0%)	2 (0.3%)	2 (0.2%)
California	211 (38.4%)	185 (32.3%)	396 (35.3%)
Colorado	1 (0.2%)	2 (0.3%)	3 (0.3%)

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Connecticut	4 (0.7%)	10 (1.7%)	14 (1.2%)
Delaware	3 (0.5%)	7 (1.2%)	10 (0.9%)
District of Columbia	5 (0.9%)	1 (0.2%)	6 (0.5%)
Florida	9 (1.6%)	7 (1.2%)	16 (1.4%)
Georgia	10 (1.8%)	13 (2.3%)	23 (2.0%)
Hawaii	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Idaho	1 (0.2%)	5 (0.9%)	6 (0.5%)
Illinois	25 (4.5%)	20 (3.5%)	45 (4.0%)
Indiana	8 (1.5%)	4 (0.7%)	12 (1.1%)
Iowa	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
Kansas	1 (0.2%)	3 (0.5%)	4 (0.4%)
Kentucky	5 (0.9%)	3 (0.5%)	8 (0.7%)
Louisiana	7 (1.3%)	3 (0.5%)	10 (0.9%)
Maine	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Maryland	23 (4.2%)	46 (8.0%)	69 (6.1%)
Massachusetts	1 (0.2%)	7 (1.2%)	8 (0.7%)
Michigan	38 (6.9%)	27 (4.7%)	65 (5.8%)
Minnesota	7 (1.3%)	3 (0.5%)	10 (0.9%)
Mississippi	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)

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Missouri	2 (0.4%)	2 (0.3%)	4 (0.4%)
Montana	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Nebraska	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.2%)	2 (0.2%)
Nevada	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.1%)
New Hampshire	2 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.2%)
New Jersey	18 (3.3%)	28 (4.9%)	46 (4.1%)
New Mexico	1 (0.2%)	2 (0.3%)	3 (0.3%)
New York	44 (8.0%)	27 (4.7%)	71 (6.3%)
North Carolina	9 (1.6%)	24 (4.2%)	33 (2.9%)
North Dakota	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.1%)
Ohio	8 (1.5%)	9 (1.6%)	17 (1.5%)
Oklahoma	7 (1.3%)	12 (2.1%)	19 (1.7%)
Oregon	9 (1.6%)	10 (1.7%)	19 (1.7%)
Pennsylvania	6 (1.1%)	9 (1.6%)	15 (1.3%)
Rhode Island	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
South Carolina	2 (0.4%)	1 (0.2%)	3 (0.3%)
South Dakota	2 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.2%)
Tennessee	3 (0.5%)	4 (0.7%)	7 (0.6%)
Texas	35 (6.4%)	36 (6.3%)	71 (6.3%)

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Utah	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.2%)	2 (0.2%)
Vermont	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Virginia	20 (3.6%)	40 (7.0%)	60 (5.3%)
Washington	7 (1.3%)	4 (0.7%)	11 (1.0%)
West Virginia	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.2%)	2 (0.2%)
Wisconsin	5 (0.9%)	3 (0.5%)	8 (0.7%)
Wyoming	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Q7. What is the last level of education you have obtained?			
College graduates	478 (86.9%)	541 (94.4%)	1,019 (90.7%)
Non-college graduates	72 (13.1%)	32 (5.6%)	104 (9.3%)
Q8. What is your individual annual income pre-tax?			
Less than \$25,000	143 (26.0%)	51 (8.9%)	194 (17.3%)
\$25,001 - \$50,000	111 (20.2%)	52 (9.1%)	163 (14.5%)
\$50,001 - \$75,000	84 (15.3%)	67 (11.7%)	151 (13.4%)
\$75,001 - \$100,000	59 (10.7%)	82 (14.3%)	141 (12.6%)
\$100,001 - \$150,000	71 (12.9%)	124 (21.6%)	195 (17.4%)
\$150,001 - \$200,000	35 (6.4%)	67 (11.7%)	102 (9.1%)
\$200,001 - \$250,000	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Over \$250,000	27 (4.9%)	87 (15.2%)	114 (10.2%)

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	Female (n = 550)	Male (n = 573)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Q9. How do you assess your English proficiency?			
I am a native English speaker	333 (60.5%)	216 (37.7%)	549 (48.9%)
I speak English very well	180 (32.7%)	309 (53.9%)	489 (43.5%)
I speak English well	36 (6.5%)	47 (8.2%)	83 (7.4%)
I do not speak English well	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.2%)	2 (0.2%)
I do not speak English at all	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Q10. Do you speak another language besides English at home?			
Yes	454 (82.5%)	484 (84.5%)	938 (83.5%)
No	96 (17.5%)	89 (15.5%)	185 (16.5%)
Q11. How would you describe your employment status?			
Employed	330 (60.0%)	393 (68.6%)	723 (64.4%)
Unemployed	64 (11.6%)	25 (4.4%)	89 (7.9%)
Self-employed	42 (7.6%)	72 (12.6%)	114 (10.2%)
Retired	22 (4.0%)	51 (8.9%)	73 (6.5%)
A student	64 (11.6%)	31 (5.4%)	95 (8.5%)
Not in the labor force	28 (5.1%)	1 (0.2%)	29 (2.6%)
Q12. If employed, would you describe your employment as:			
Full-time	282 (51.3%)	432 (75.4%)	714 (63.6%)
Part-time	103 (18.7%)	40 (7.0%)	143 (12.7%)

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Casual	19 (3.5%)	2 (0.3%)	21 (1.9%)
Not applicable	82 (14.9%)	74 (12.9%)	156 (13.9%)
Q13. Do you believe that Islamophobia exists in the United States?			
Yes	542 (98.5%)	556 (97.0%)	1098 (97.8%)
No	8 (1.5%)	17 (3.0%)	25 (2.2%)
Q14. How big of a problem is Islamophobia in the United States, if at all?			
A very big problem	357 (64.9%)	324 (56.5%)	681 (60.6%)
A somewhat big problem	179 (32.5%)	207 (36.1%)	386 (34.4%)
Not a problem	7 (1.3%)	27 (4.7%)	34 (3.0%)
I do not know	7 (1.3%)	15 (2.6%)	22 (2.0%)
Q15. I believe that Islamophobia exists because of:			
Negative images of Islam or Muslims in the mainstream media	5 (0.9%)	17 (3.0%)	22 (2.0%)
The misrepresentation of Islam or Muslims in popular culture	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
People do not know enough about Islam or Muslims	3 (0.5%)	3 (0.5%)	6 (0.5%)
Blaming Islam or Muslims for the acts of individual Muslims	0 (0%)	3 (0.5%)	3 (0.3%)

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Anti-Islam or anti-Muslim groups' activities and campaigns	1 (0.2%)	4 (0.7%)	5 (0.4%)
Prejudiced Federal Government policies towards Muslims	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Political campaigns that seek to dehumanize Muslims	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
The US Congress' unwillingness to take action to protect Muslim Americans	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.1%)
I do not know	2 (0.4%)	5 (0.9%)	7 (0.6%)
Other	539 (98.0%)	540 (94.2%)	1,079 (96.1%)
Q16. When did you first notice the existence of Islamophobia?			
0-4 years ago	40 (7.3%)	37 (6.5%)	77 (6.9%)
5-12 years ago	163 (29.6%)	117 (20.4%)	280 (24.9%)
13-19 years ago	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
More than 19 years ago	167 (30.4%)	218 (38.0%)	385 (34.3%)
I do not know	16 (2.9%)	14 (2.4%)	30 (2.7%)
I am unaware of the existence of Islamophobia	2 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.2%)

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Q17. How did you first notice the existence of Islamophobia?			
By watching negative media reporting on Muslims	16 (2.9%)	30 (5.2%)	46 (4.1%)
During an election campaign	2 (0.4%)	1 (0.2%)	3 (0.3%)
Through personal experience	23 (4.2%)	15 (2.6%)	38 (3.4%)
Through my community, or the work of community organizations	1 (0.2%)	2 (0.3%)	3 (0.3%)
At school, college, or university	4 (0.7%)	1 (0.2%)	5 (0.4%)
Through a family member or friend's personal experience(s)	3 (0.5%)	2 (0.3%)	5 (0.4%)
By witnessing a verbal attack against a Muslim or someone perceived to be Muslim in a public space	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.2%)	2 (0.2%)
By witnessing a physical attack against a Muslim or someone perceived to be Muslim in a public space	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.1%)
Online, or through the internet	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.1%)
Through movies, comics, magazines, books	1 (0.2%)	3 (0.5%)	4 (0.4%)

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I do not know	0 (0%)	4 (0.7%)	4 (0.4%)
I am unaware of the existence of Islamophobia	1 (0.2%)	2 (0.3%)	3 (0.3%)
Other	498 (90.5%)	510 (89.0%)	1,008 (89.8%)
Q18. Who do you believe is more at risk of experiencing Islamophobia?			
Men	29 (5.3%)	21 (3.7%)	50 (4.5%)
Women	369 (67.1%)	465 (81.2%)	834 (74.3%)
Transgender or Non-binary individuals	6 (1.1%)	4 (0.7%)	10 (0.9%)
Everyone is equally at risk	130 (23.6%)	70 (12.2%)	200 (17.8%)
I do not know	16 (2.9%)	13 (2.3%)	29 (2.6%)
Q19. What age groups do you believe are the most at risk of experiencing Islamophobia?			
Children under the age of 11-years old	19 (3.5%)	54 (9.4%)	73 (6.5%)
Children between the ages of 12 and 17-years old	89 (16.2%)	128 (22.3%)	217 (19.3%)
Young adults between the ages of 18 and 25-years old	111 (20.2%)	92 (16.1%)	203 (18.1%)
Adults older than 25-years old	47 (8.5%)	61 (10.6%)	108 (9.6%)
All age groups are equally at risk	243 (44.2%)	199 (34.7%)	442 (39.4%)
I do not know	41 (7.5%)	39 (6.8%)	80 (7.1%)

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Q20. Have you personally experienced Islamophobia directed at you?			
Yes	422 (76.7%)	336 (58.6%)	758 (67.5%)
No	128 (23.3%)	237 (41.4%)	365 (32.5%)
Q21. If you have directly experienced Islamophobia, how often have you experienced it?			
Very Often	18 (3.3%)	21 (3.7%)	39 (3.5%)
Often	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Sometimes	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Rarely	243 (44.2%)	201 (35.1%)	444 (39.5%)
Never	2 (0.4%)	3 (0.5%)	5 (0.4%)
I do not know	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Total Yes (experienced Islamophobia):	261 (47.5%)	222 (38.7%)	483 (43.0%)
Total No (experienced Islamophobia):	2 (0.4%)	3 (0.5%)	5 (0.4%)
Q22. If you have directly experienced Islamophobia, where have you experienced it?			
Airport	20 (3.6%)	44 (7.7%)	64 (5.7%)
College or university	5 (0.9%)	4 (0.7%)	9 (0.8%)
Vocational or technical school	0 (0%)	2 (0.3%)	2 (0.2%)
K - 12 school	7 (1.3%)	9 (1.6%)	16 (1.4%)
Healthcare setting	0 (0%)	3 (0.5%)	3 (0.3%)

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Online or on the internet	6 (1.1%)	12 (2.1%)	18 (1.6%)
Public park	3 (0.5%)	3 (0.5%)	6 (0.5%)
Public playground	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Public transportation	2 (0.4%)	2 (0.3%)	4 (0.4%)
Retail store	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Restaurant	3 (0.5%)	5 (0.9%)	8 (0.7%)
Sports setting	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
Workplace	8 (1.5%)	16 (2.8%)	24 (2.1%)
Other	409 (74.4%)	323 (56.4%)	732 (65.2%)
I have not experienced Islamophobia	86 (15.6%)	150 (26.2%)	236 (21.0%)

Q23. Within the last 12 months, how often (if at all) did you personally experience Islamophobia in your everyday life?

Very Often	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Often	59 (10.7%)	57 (9.9%)	116 (10.3%)
Sometimes	190 (34.5%)	174 (30.4%)	364 (32.4%)
Rarely	183 (33.3%)	190 (33.2%)	373 (33.2%)
Never	86 (15.6%)	113 (19.7%)	199 (17.7%)
Total Yes (experienced Islamophobia):	432 (78.5%)	421 (73.5%)	853 (76.0%)

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Total No (experienced Islamophobia):	86 (15.6%)	113 (19.7%)	199 (17.7%)
Q24. Have you, your family members, friends, or members of your community been affected by federal policies and/or state policies that disproportionately discriminate against Muslims?			
Yes	344 (62.5%)	360 (62.8%)	704 (62.7%)
No	132 (24.0%)	148 (25.8%)	280 (24.9%)
I do not know	74 (13.5%)	65 (11.3%)	139 (12.4%)
Q25. Have you ever been treated unfairly by a law enforcement officer because of your religious identity?			
Very Often	22 (4.0%)	26 (4.5%)	48 (4.3%)
Often	31 (5.6%)	34 (5.9%)	65 (5.8%)
Sometimes	104 (18.9%)	125 (21.8%)	229 (20.4%)
Rarely	132 (24.0%)	124 (21.6%)	256 (22.8%)
Never	261 (47.5%)	264 (46.1%)	525 (46.7%)
Total Yes:	289 (52.5%)	309 (53.9%)	598 (53.3%)
Total No:	261 (47.5%)	264 (46.1%)	525 (46.7%)
Q26. How often do you feel comfortable calling law enforcement for help or protection?			
Very Often	88 (16.0%)	142 (24.8%)	230 (20.5%)
Often	112 (20.4%)	143 (25.0%)	255 (22.7%)
Sometimes	140 (25.5%)	117 (20.4%)	257 (22.9%)
Rarely	131 (23.8%)	88 (15.4%)	219 (19.5%)

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Never	79 (14.4%)	83 (14.5%)	162 (14.4%)
Total Yes:	471 (85.6%)	490 (85.5%)	961 (85.6%)
Total No:	79 (14.4%)	83 (14.5%)	162 (14.4%)
Q27. Do you feel that you are treated fairly by health care providers when seeking medical attention (i.e. doctors, dentists, nurses, chiropractors, psychologists, etc.)?			
Very Often	227 (41.3%)	330 (57.6%)	557 (49.6%)
Often	195 (35.5%)	165 (28.8%)	360 (32.1%)
Sometimes	95 (17.3%)	50 (8.7%)	145 (12.9%)
Rarely	22 (4.0%)	11 (1.9%)	33 (2.9%)
Never	11 (2.0%)	17 (3.0%)	28 (2.5%)
Total Yes:	539 (98.0%)	556 (97.0%)	1095 (97.5%)
Total No:	11 (2.0%)	17 (3.0%)	28 (2.5%)
Q28. How often does Islamophobia affect your emotional and mental well-being, if at all?			
Very Often	87 (15.8%)	67 (11.7%)	154 (13.7%)
Often	142 (25.8%)	127 (22.2%)	269 (24.0%)
Sometimes	227 (41.3%)	212 (37.0%)	439 (39.1%)
Rarely	75 (13.6%)	115 (20.1%)	190 (16.9%)
Never	15 (2.7%)	49 (8.6%)	64 (5.7%)
I do not know	4 (0.7%)	3 (0.5%)	7 (0.6%)

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Total Yes (affected):	531 (96.5%)	521 (90.9%)	1052 (93.7%)
Total No (affected):	15 (2.7%)	49 (8.6%)	64 (5.7%)
Q29. If Islamophobia affects your emotional and mental well-being, how would you describe the effect(s)?			
Anger	21 (3.8%)	32 (5.6%)	53 (4.7%)
Anxiety	10 (1.8%)	17 (3.0%)	27 (2.4%)
Depression	0 (0%)	3 (0.5%)	3 (0.3%)
Fear	7 (1.3%)	8 (1.4%)	15 (1.3%)
Insecurity	9 (1.6%)	21 (3.7%)	30 (2.7%)
Isolation	1 (0.2%)	4 (0.7%)	5 (0.4%)
Paranoia	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.2%)	2 (0.2%)
Stress	13 (2.4%)	22 (3.8%)	35 (3.1%)
Other	467 (84.9%)	415 (72.4%)	882 (78.5%)
None of the Above	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Q30. When you think about the impact(s) of Islamophobia, what comes to mind?			
Harassment and/or violence against Muslims or those perceived to be Muslim	2 (0.4%)	9 (1.6%)	11 (1.0%)
Surveillance of Muslims by law enforcement	1 (0.2%)	4 (0.7%)	5 (0.4%)
Policies that discriminate against Muslims	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.1%)

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Unequal treatment of Muslims	3 (0.5%)	5 (0.9%)	8 (0.7%)
The exploitation of political campaigns that call for anti-Muslim/anti-Islam as someone or something to be feared or excluded from the US society	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.1%)
Negative media representation	1 (0.2%)	4 (0.7%)	5 (0.4%)
Negative representation in pop culture	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.1%)
All of the above	343 (62.4%)	306 (53.4%)	649 (57.8%)
I do not know	1 (0.2%)	5 (0.9%)	6 (0.5%)
Other	199 (36.2%)	237 (41.4%)	436 (38.8%)
Q31. Have you heard of any stereotypes about Muslims that you believe are true?			
Yes	118 (21.5%)	166 (29.0%)	284 (25.3%)
No	432 (78.5%)	407 (71.0%)	839 (74.7%)
Q32. Have you ever hid, or tried to hide, your religious identity?			
Yes	192 (34.9%)	178 (31.1%)	370 (32.9%)
No	358 (65.1%)	395 (68.9%)	753 (67.1%)
Q33. Do you censor your speech or actions out of fear of how people might respond or react to you?			
Very Often	81 (14.7%)	58 (10.1%)	139 (12.4%)
Often	104 (18.9%)	99 (17.3%)	203 (18.1%)

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Sometimes	223 (40.5%)	224 (39.1%)	447 (39.8%)
Rarely	97 (17.6%)	104 (18.2%)	201 (17.9%)
Never	45 (8.2%)	88 (15.4%)	133 (11.8%)
Total Yes:	505 (91.8%)	485 (84.6%)	990 (88.2%)
Total No:	45 (8.2%)	88 (15.4%)	133 (11.8%)
Q34. How often do you socialize with non-Muslim groups?			
Very Often	290 (52.7%)	288 (50.3%)	578 (51.5%)
Often	124 (22.5%)	138 (24.1%)	262 (23.3%)
Sometimes	103 (18.7%)	116 (20.2%)	219 (19.5%)
Rarely	32 (5.8%)	28 (4.9%)	60 (5.3%)
Never	1 (0.2%)	3 (0.5%)	4 (0.4%)
Total Yes (socialize):	549 (99.8%)	570 (99.5%)	1119 (99.6%)
Total No (socialize):	1 (0.2%)	3 (0.5%)	4 (0.4%)
Q35. Does Islamophobia prevent you from building social connections with non-Muslims?			
Very Often	23 (4.2%)	24 (4.2%)	47 (4.2%)
Often	67 (12.2%)	51 (8.9%)	118 (10.5%)
Sometimes	207 (37.6%)	203 (35.4%)	410 (36.5%)
Rarely	154 (28.0%)	160 (27.9%)	314 (28.0%)
Never	99 (18.0%)	135 (23.6%)	234 (20.8%)

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	Female (n = 550)	Male (n = 573)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Total Yes:	451 (82.0%)	438 (76.4%)	889 (79.2%)
Total No:	99 (18.0%)	135 (23.6%)	234 (20.8%)
Q36. Does Islamophobia make it difficult for you to build community with other Muslim Americans?			
Very Often	17 (3.1%)	21 (3.7%)	38 (3.4%)
Often	38 (6.9%)	57 (9.9%)	95 (8.5%)
Sometimes	147 (26.7%)	161 (28.1%)	308 (27.4%)
Rarely	172 (31.3%)	172 (30.0%)	344 (30.6%)
Never	176 (32.0%)	162 (28.3%)	338 (30.1%)
Total Yes:	374 (68.0%)	411 (71.7%)	785 (69.9%)
Total No:	176 (32.0%)	162 (28.3%)	338 (30.1%)
Q37. How often do you feel uncomfortable making demands of your local authorities or Congressperson?			
Very Often	60 (10.9%)	46 (8.0%)	106 (9.4%)
Often	100 (18.2%)	90 (15.7%)	190 (16.9%)
Sometimes	155 (28.2%)	140 (24.4%)	295 (26.3%)
Rarely	134 (24.4%)	134 (23.4%)	268 (23.9%)
Never	101 (18.4%)	163 (28.4%)	264 (23.5%)
Total Yes:	449 (81.6%)	410 (71.6%)	859 (76.5%)
Total No:	101 (18.4%)	163 (28.4%)	264 (23.5%)

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	Female (n = 550)	Male (n = 573)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Q38. How often do you feel that you can safely access community or social public spaces (i.e. swimming pools, beaches, festivals, concerts, movie theatres, etc.)?			
Very Often	153 (27.8%)	227 (39.6%)	380 (33.8%)
Often	201 (36.5%)	200 (34.9%)	401 (35.7%)
Sometimes	137 (24.9%)	96 (16.8%)	233 (20.7%)
Rarely	48 (8.7%)	37 (6.5%)	85 (7.6%)
Never	11 (2.0%)	13 (2.3%)	24 (2.1%)
Total Yes (safely access):	539 (98.0%)	560 (97.7%)	1099 (97.9%)
Total No (safely access):	11 (2.0%)	13 (2.3%)	24 (2.1%)
Q39. In the last 12 months, have you personally engaged in any of the following activities?			
Voted in the last state, primary, or presidential election	11 (2.0%)	19 (3.3%)	30 (2.7%)
Volunteered for a sporting association	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Volunteered for a faith-based organization	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.2%)	2 (0.2%)
Been a member in an American political party	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.1%)
Organized a fundraiser for a social cause	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Made a charitable donation	12 (2.2%)	14 (2.4%)	26 (2.3%)

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	Female (n = 550)	Male (n = 573)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Been involved in organizing a petition or signed a petition	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Been involved in an organized protest	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Made a complaint about a product or service	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
No, I have not engaged in public activities	17 (3.1%)	23 (4.0%)	40 (3.6%)
Q40. How do you most identify yourself in everyday encounters?			
As a Muslim American	278 (50.5%)	306 (53.4%)	584 (52.0%)
As a Muslim only	39 (7.1%)	30 (5.2%)	69 (6.1%)
As an American	58 (10.5%)	90 (15.7%)	148 (13.2%)
As of your birthplace or family origin only (e.g. Bangladeshi, Colombian, Ethiopian, Syrian, etc.)	46 (8.4%)	57 (9.9%)	103 (9.2%)
As of your birthplace/family origin-American (e.g. Bosnian-American, Indian-American, Senegalese-American, etc.)	78 (14.2%)	49 (8.6%)	127 (11.3%)
As of your region (e.g. African, Arab, Asian, Hispanic or Latino/a/x, etc.)	26 (4.7%)	18 (3.1%)	44 (3.9%)
Other	25 (4.5%)	23 (4.0%)	48 (4.3%)

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	Female (n = 550)	Male (n = 573)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Q41. Islamic values are consistent with US values.			
Strongly Agree	176 (32.0%)	273 (47.6%)	449 (40.0%)
Somewhat Agree	232 (42.2%)	211 (36.8%)	443 (39.4%)
Somewhat Disagree	102 (18.5%)	59 (10.3%)	161 (14.3%)
Strongly Disagree	40 (7.3%)	30 (5.2%)	70 (6.2%)
Total Agree:	408 (74.2%)	484 (84.5%)	892 (79.4%)
Total Disagree:	142 (25.8%)	89 (15.5%)	231 (20.6%)
Q42. It is a good thing that the US society is made-up of people from different cultures.			
Strongly Agree	509 (92.5%)	523 (91.3%)	1032 (91.9%)
Somewhat Agree	39 (7.1%)	42 (7.3%)	81 (7.2%)
Somewhat Disagree	2 (0.4%)	5 (0.9%)	7 (0.6%)
Strongly Disagree	0 (0%)	3 (0.5%)	3 (0.3%)
Total Agree:	548 (99.6%)	565 (98.6%)	1113 (99.1%)
Total Disagree:	2 (0.4%)	8 (1.4%)	10 (0.9%)
Q43. Racial prejudice is a major problem in the US.			
Strongly Agree	493 (89.6%)	439 (76.6%)	932 (83.0%)
Somewhat Agree	45 (8.2%)	113 (19.7%)	158 (14.1%)
Somewhat Disagree	7 (1.3%)	14 (2.4%)	21 (1.9%)
Strongly Disagree	5 (0.9%)	7 (1.2%)	12 (1.1%)

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	Female (n = 550)	Male (n = 573)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Total Agree:	538 (97.8%)	552 (96.3%)	1090 (97.1%)
Total Disagree:	12 (2.2%)	21 (3.7%)	33 (2.9%)
Q44. The US is weakened by people of different racial and/or ethnic backgrounds sticking to their old ways.			
Strongly Agree	44 (8.0%)	53 (9.2%)	97 (8.6%)
Somewhat Agree	79 (14.4%)	87 (15.2%)	166 (14.8%)
Somewhat Disagree	128 (23.3%)	155 (27.1%)	283 (25.2%)
Strongly Disagree	299 (54.4%)	278 (48.5%)	577 (51.4%)
Total Agree:	123 (22.4%)	140 (24.4%)	263 (23.4%)
Total Disagree:	427 (77.6%)	433 (75.6%)	860 (76.6%)
Q45. All races and ethnicities of people should be treated equally.			
Strongly Agree	538 (97.8%)	555 (96.9%)	1093 (97.3%)
Somewhat Agree	8 (1.5%)	11 (1.9%)	19 (1.7%)
Somewhat Disagree	3 (0.5%)	2 (0.3%)	5 (0.4%)
Strongly Disagree	1 (0.2%)	5 (0.9%)	6 (0.5%)
Total Agree:	546 (99.3%)	566 (98.8%)	1112 (99.0%)
Total Disagree:	4 (0.7%)	7 (1.2%)	11 (1.0%)
Q46. The US mainstream media's portrayal of Muslims is unfair.			
Strongly Agree	472 (85.8%)	461 (80.5%)	933 (83.1%)
Somewhat Agree	68 (12.4%)	94 (16.4%)	162 (14.4%)

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	Female (n = 550)	Male (n = 573)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Somewhat Disagree	6 (1.1%)	13 (2.3%)	19 (1.7%)
Strongly Disagree	4 (0.7%)	5 (0.9%)	9 (0.8%)
Total Agree:	540 (98.2%)	555 (96.9%)	1095 (97.5%)
Total Disagree:	10 (1.8%)	18 (3.1%)	28 (2.5%)
Q47. Relations between Muslims and non-Muslims in the US are friendly.			
Strongly Agree	55 (10.0%)	101 (17.6%)	156 (13.9%)
Somewhat Agree	321 (58.4%)	342 (59.7%)	663 (59.0%)
Somewhat Disagree	150 (27.3%)	117 (20.4%)	267 (23.8%)
Strongly Disagree	24 (4.4%)	13 (2.3%)	37 (3.3%)
Total Agree:	376 (68.4%)	443 (77.3%)	819 (72.9%)
Total Disagree:	174 (31.6%)	130 (22.7%)	304 (27.1%)
Q48. Most immigrants coming to the US are doing enough to adapt to the American way of life.			
Strongly Agree	235 (42.7%)	209 (36.5%)	444 (39.5%)
Somewhat Agree	247 (44.9%)	275 (48.0%)	522 (46.5%)
Somewhat Disagree	64 (11.6%)	68 (11.9%)	132 (11.8%)
Strongly Disagree	4 (0.7%)	21 (3.7%)	25 (2.2%)
Total Agree:	482 (87.6%)	484 (84.5%)	966 (86.0%)
Total Disagree:	68 (12.4%)	89 (15.5%)	157 (14.0%)

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	Female (n = 550)	Male (n = 573)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Q49. I feel that I am an American.			
Strongly Agree	341 (62.0%)	399 (69.6%)	740 (65.9%)
Somewhat Agree	133 (24.2%)	128 (22.3%)	261 (23.2%)
Somewhat Disagree	46 (8.4%)	35 (6.1%)	81 (7.2%)
Strongly Disagree	30 (5.5%)	11 (1.9%)	41 (3.7%)
Total Agree:	474 (86.2%)	527 (92.0%)	1001 (89.1%)
Total Disagree:	76 (13.8%)	46 (8.0%)	122 (10.9%)
Q50. It is important to me that my children are, or would be, fully accepted as Americans.			
Strongly Agree	415 (75.5%)	455 (79.4%)	870 (77.5%)
Somewhat Agree	99 (18.0%)	83 (14.5%)	182 (16.2%)
Somewhat Disagree	28 (5.1%)	24 (4.2%)	52 (4.6%)
Strongly Disagree	8 (1.5%)	11 (1.9%)	19 (1.7%)
Total Agree:	514 (93.5%)	538 (93.9%)	1052 (93.7%)
Total Disagree:	36 (6.5%)	35 (6.1%)	71 (6.3%)
Q51. If you have personally encountered an Islamophobic incident, did you report the incident to the authorities?			
Yes	71 (12.9%)	69 (12.0%)	140 (12.5%)
No	328 (59.6%)	294 (51.3%)	622 (55.4%)
I have not personally encountered an Islamophobic incident	151 (27.5%)	210 (36.6%)	361 (32.1%)

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	Female (n = 550)	Male (n = 573)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Q52. If `No`, why did you not report the incident to the authorities?			
I did not know where to report the incident	15 (2.7%)	26 (4.5%)	41 (3.7%)
I was unaware that such an incident required reporting	84 (15.3%)	54 (9.4%)	138 (12.3%)
I did not feel safe to report the incident	48 (8.7%)	52 (9.1%)	100 (8.9%)
Other	403 (73.3%)	441 (77.0%)	844 (75.2%)
Q53. Do you know where to report Islamophobic incidents?			
Yes	197 (35.8%)	188 (32.8%)	385 (34.3%)
No	353 (64.2%)	385 (67.2%)	738 (65.7%)
Q54. What can Muslim communities do to combat Islamophobia in the United States?			
Participate in the electoral process	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.2%)	2 (0.2%)
Increase Muslim visibility in media outlets	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.1%)
Participate in non-Muslim charity work	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.1%)
Participate with non-Muslim led civil rights and civil liberty organizations in the US	1 (0.2%)	2 (0.3%)	3 (0.3%)
Educate my neighbors, friends, and community about Islam	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)

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	Female (n = 550)	Male (n = 573)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Document and report Islamophobia	2 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.2%)
Fund and support initiatives and activities that challenge Islamophobia	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Support public officials who intend to repeal policies that disproportionality impact Muslim individuals and communities	2 (0.4%)	1 (0.2%)	3 (0.3%)
I do not know	8 (1.5%)	12 (2.1%)	20 (1.8%)
Other	536 (97.5%)	555 (96.9%)	1091 (97.2%)
Q55. What would you like our team to focus on for future research in regards to understanding the impacts of Islamophobia on Muslim Americans?			
The impacts of Islamophobia on Muslim Americans' psychological and emotional health	7 (1.3%)	6 (1.0%)	13 (1.2%)
Muslim Americans' sense of belonging, safety, and inclusion in the United States	5 (0.9%)	6 (1.0%)	11 (1.0%)
Muslim Americans' participation in civic and cross-cultural engagements, and the labor force	3 (0.5%)	6 (1.0%)	9 (0.8%)

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	Female (n = 550)	Male (n = 573)	Overall (n = 1,123)
The impact of domestic Islamophobia, the US legal system, and foreign policies on Muslim Americans	2 (0.4%)	5 (0.9%)	7 (0.6%)
The portrayal and visibility of Muslim Americans in mainstream media and popular culture	7 (1.3%)	7 (1.2%)	14 (1.2%)
The impacts of Islamophobia on Muslim American children and youth	7 (1.3%)	9 (1.6%)	16 (1.4%)
I do not know	15 (2.7%)	26 (4.5%)	41 (3.7%)
Other	504 (91.6%)	508 (88.7%)	1,012 (90.1%)