

## The Impacts of Islamophobia on Muslim Americans October/November 2020

	18-29 (n = 224)	30-49 (n = 548)	50-64 (n = 267)	65-74 (n = 64)	75 and over (n = 20)	Overall (n = 1,123)
<b>Q1. How old are you?</b>						
Total Respondents:	224 (19.9%)	548 (48.8%)	267 (23.8%)	64 (5.7%)	20 (1.8%)	1,123 (100%)
<b>Q2. What is your sex/gender identity?</b>						
Female	138 (61.6%)	282 (51.5%)	109 (40.8%)	18 (28.1%)	3 (15.0%)	550 (49.0%)
Male	86 (38.4%)	266 (48.5%)	158 (59.2%)	46 (71.9%)	17 (85.0%)	573 (51.0%)
<b>Q3. What is your race or ethnicity?</b>						
African-American or Black	13 (5.8%)	23 (4.2%)	17 (6.4%)	7 (10.9%)	0 (0%)	60 (5.3%)
Afro-Arab	9 (4.0%)	14 (2.6%)	14 (5.2%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	39 (3.5%)
Arab	62 (27.7%)	149 (27.2%)	58 (21.7%)	10 (15.6%)	4 (20.0%)	283 (25.2%)
Central Asian	1 (0.4%)	17 (3.1%)	12 (4.5%)	1 (1.6%)	2 (10.0%)	33 (2.9%)
East Asian	5 (2.2%)	17 (3.1%)	16 (6.0%)	6 (9.4%)	1 (5.0%)	45 (4.0%)
Hispanic or Latino/a/x	1 (0.4%)	7 (1.3%)	3 (1.1%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	12 (1.1%)
Native American	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Native Hawaiian and Pacific Islander	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
South Asian	78 (34.8%)	195 (35.6%)	94 (35.2%)	25 (39.1%)	8 (40.0%)	400 (35.6%)
White or of European descent	7 (3.1%)	39 (7.1%)	27 (10.1%)	4 (6.2%)	2 (10.0%)	79 (7.0%)
Multi-Racial	2 (0.9%)	9 (1.6%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	13 (1.2%)

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Other	46 (20.5%)	78 (14.2%)	25 (9.4%)	7 (10.9%)	3 (15.0%)	159 (14.2%)
<b>Q4. Were you born in the United States?</b>						
Yes	172 (76.8%)	204 (37.2%)	47 (17.6%)	11 (17.2%)	2 (10.0%)	436 (38.8%)
No	52 (23.2%)	344 (62.8%)	220 (82.4%)	53 (82.8%)	18 (90.0%)	687 (61.2%)
<b>Q5. If you were not born in the United States, how many years have you lived in the United States?</b>						
0-5 years	9 (4.0%)	21 (3.8%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	31 (2.8%)
6-10 years	12 (5.4%)	32 (5.8%)	4 (1.5%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	48 (4.3%)
11-20 years	14 (6.2%)	112 (20.4%)	21 (7.9%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	149 (13.3%)
21-40 years	15 (6.7%)	165 (30.1%)	163 (61.0%)	19 (29.7%)	1 (5.0%)	363 (32.3%)
More than 40 years	2 (0.9%)	14 (2.6%)	31 (11.6%)	32 (50.0%)	17 (85.0%)	96 (8.5%)
<b>Q6. In which state or district do you currently reside?</b>						
Alabama	3 (1.3%)	2 (0.4%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	6 (0.5%)
Alaska	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Arizona	2 (0.9%)	5 (0.9%)	3 (1.1%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	10 (0.9%)
Arkansas	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.2%)
California	82 (36.6%)	192 (35.0%)	97 (36.3%)	19 (29.7%)	6 (30.0%)	396 (35.3%)
Colorado	0 (0%)	2 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	3 (0.3%)
Connecticut	1 (0.4%)	10 (1.8%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.6%)	1 (5.0%)	14 (1.2%)
Delaware	0 (0%)	6 (1.1%)	4 (1.5%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	10 (0.9%)

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District of Columbia	3 (1.3%)	3 (0.5%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	6 (0.5%)
Florida	2 (0.9%)	9 (1.6%)	3 (1.1%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	16 (1.4%)
Georgia	4 (1.8%)	6 (1.1%)	8 (3.0%)	1 (1.6%)	4 (20.0%)	23 (2.0%)
Hawaii	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Idaho	1 (0.4%)	3 (0.5%)	2 (0.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	6 (0.5%)
Illinois	10 (4.5%)	27 (4.9%)	7 (2.6%)	0 (0%)	1 (5.0%)	45 (4.0%)
Indiana	2 (0.9%)	8 (1.5%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	1 (5.0%)	12 (1.1%)
Iowa	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
Kansas	1 (0.4%)	2 (0.4%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	4 (0.4%)
Kentucky	2 (0.9%)	5 (0.9%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	8 (0.7%)
Louisiana	2 (0.9%)	7 (1.3%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	10 (0.9%)
Maine	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Maryland	7 (3.1%)	20 (3.6%)	27 (10.1%)	11 (17.2%)	4 (20.0%)	69 (6.1%)
Massachusetts	0 (0%)	7 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	8 (0.7%)
Michigan	13 (5.8%)	35 (6.4%)	14 (5.2%)	3 (4.7%)	0 (0%)	65 (5.8%)
Minnesota	3 (1.3%)	4 (0.7%)	1 (0.4%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	10 (0.9%)
Mississippi	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Missouri	1 (0.4%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	4 (0.4%)
Montana	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)

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Nebraska	0 (0%)	2 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.2%)
Nevada	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
New Hampshire	0 (0%)	2 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.2%)
New Jersey	8 (3.6%)	24 (4.4%)	9 (3.4%)	5 (7.8%)	0 (0%)	46 (4.1%)
New Mexico	2 (0.9%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	3 (0.3%)
New York	26 (11.6%)	24 (4.4%)	17 (6.4%)	3 (4.7%)	1 (5.0%)	71 (6.3%)
North Carolina	6 (2.7%)	20 (3.6%)	5 (1.9%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	33 (2.9%)
North Dakota	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
Ohio	2 (0.9%)	12 (2.2%)	2 (0.7%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	17 (1.5%)
Oklahoma	5 (2.2%)	8 (1.5%)	5 (1.9%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	19 (1.7%)
Oregon	2 (0.9%)	9 (1.6%)	7 (2.6%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	19 (1.7%)
Pennsylvania	1 (0.4%)	11 (2.0%)	3 (1.1%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	15 (1.3%)
Rhode Island	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
South Carolina	1 (0.4%)	2 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	3 (0.3%)
South Dakota	1 (0.4%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.2%)
Tennessee	0 (0%)	3 (0.5%)	4 (1.5%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	7 (0.6%)
Texas	17 (7.6%)	36 (6.6%)	12 (4.5%)	5 (7.8%)	1 (5.0%)	71 (6.3%)
Utah	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.2%)
Vermont	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)

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Virginia	8 (3.6%)	26 (4.7%)	24 (9.0%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	60 (5.3%)
Washington	3 (1.3%)	7 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (5.0%)	11 (1.0%)
West Virginia	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.2%)
Wisconsin	2 (0.9%)	4 (0.7%)	2 (0.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	8 (0.7%)
Wyoming	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)

### Q7. What is the last level of education you have obtained?

College graduates	165 (73.7%)	518 (94.5%)	256 (95.9%)	61 (95.3%)	19 (95.0%)	1,019 (90.7%)
Non-college graduates	59 (26.3%)	30 (5.5%)	11 (4.1%)	3 (4.7%)	1 (5.0%)	104 (9.3%)

### Q8. What is your individual annual income pre-tax?

Less than \$25,000	104 (46.4%)	68 (12.4%)	17 (6.4%)	3 (4.7%)	2 (10.0%)	194 (17.3%)
\$25,001 - \$50,000	51 (22.8%)	66 (12.0%)	30 (11.2%)	13 (20.3%)	3 (15.0%)	163 (14.5%)
\$50,001 - \$75,000	27 (12.1%)	78 (14.2%)	29 (10.9%)	17 (26.6%)	0 (0%)	151 (13.4%)
\$75,001 - \$100,000	19 (8.5%)	73 (13.3%)	36 (13.5%)	10 (15.6%)	3 (15.0%)	141 (12.6%)
\$100,001 - \$150,000	11 (4.9%)	91 (16.6%)	74 (27.7%)	11 (17.2%)	8 (40.0%)	195 (17.4%)
\$150,001 - \$200,000	3 (1.3%)	59 (10.8%)	35 (13.1%)	5 (7.8%)	0 (0%)	102 (9.1%)
\$200,001 - \$250,000	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Over \$250,000	4 (1.8%)	71 (13.0%)	34 (12.7%)	4 (6.2%)	1 (5.0%)	114 (10.2%)

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<b>Q9. How do you assess your English proficiency?</b>						
I am a native English speaker	186 (83.0%)	278 (50.7%)	68 (25.5%)	15 (23.4%)	2 (10.0%)	549 (48.9%)
I speak English very well	34 (15.2%)	232 (42.3%)	163 (61.0%)	44 (68.8%)	16 (80.0%)	489 (43.5%)
I speak English well	4 (1.8%)	37 (6.8%)	35 (13.1%)	5 (7.8%)	2 (10.0%)	83 (7.4%)
I do not speak English well	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.2%)
I do not speak English at all	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
<b>Q10. Do you speak another language besides English at home?</b>						
Yes	190 (84.8%)	457 (83.4%)	220 (82.4%)	54 (84.4%)	17 (85.0%)	938 (83.5%)
No	34 (15.2%)	91 (16.6%)	47 (17.6%)	10 (15.6%)	3 (15.0%)	185 (16.5%)
<b>Q11. How would you describe your employment status?</b>						
Employed	120 (53.6%)	396 (72.3%)	193 (72.3%)	13 (20.3%)	1 (5.0%)	723 (64.4%)
Unemployed	16 (7.1%)	50 (9.1%)	21 (7.9%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	89 (7.9%)
Self-employed	7 (3.1%)	59 (10.8%)	36 (13.5%)	8 (12.5%)	4 (20.0%)	114 (10.2%)
Retired	1 (0.4%)	1 (0.2%)	15 (5.6%)	41 (64.1%)	15 (75.0%)	73 (6.5%)
A student	77 (34.4%)	18 (3.3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	95 (8.5%)
Not in the labor force	3 (1.3%)	24 (4.4%)	2 (0.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	29 (2.6%)

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<b>Q12. If employed, would you describe your employment as:</b>						
Full-time	106 (47.3%)	388 (70.8%)	202 (75.7%)	14 (21.9%)	4 (20.0%)	714 (63.6%)
Part-time	45 (20.1%)	63 (11.5%)	22 (8.2%)	9 (14.1%)	4 (20.0%)	143 (12.7%)
Casual	4 (1.8%)	12 (2.2%)	3 (1.1%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	21 (1.9%)
Not applicable	53 (23.7%)	35 (6.4%)	19 (7.1%)	37 (57.8%)	12 (60.0%)	156 (13.9%)
<b>Q13. Do you believe that Islamophobia exists in the United States?</b>						
Yes	221 (98.7%)	535 (97.6%)	262 (98.1%)	62 (96.9%)	18 (90.0%)	1,098 (97.8%)
No	3 (1.3%)	13 (2.4%)	5 (1.9%)	2 (3.1%)	2 (10.0%)	25 (2.2%)
<b>Q14. How big of a problem is Islamophobia in the United States, if at all?</b>						
A very big problem	150 (67.0%)	340 (62.0%)	148 (55.4%)	33 (51.6%)	10 (50.0%)	681 (60.6%)
A somewhat big problem	67 (29.9%)	182 (33.2%)	103 (38.6%)	27 (42.2%)	7 (35.0%)	386 (34.4%)
Not a problem	3 (1.3%)	18 (3.3%)	9 (3.4%)	3 (4.7%)	1 (5.0%)	34 (3.0%)
I do not know	4 (1.8%)	8 (1.5%)	7 (2.6%)	1 (1.6%)	2 (10.0%)	22 (2.0%)
<b>Q15. I believe that Islamophobia exists because of:</b>						
Negative images of Islam or Muslims in the mainstream media	3 (1.3%)	8 (1.5%)	7 (2.6%)	4 (6.2%)	0 (0%)	22 (2.0%)
The misrepresentation of Islam or Muslims in popular culture	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)

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People do not know enough about Islam or Muslims	0 (0%)	3 (0.5%)	3 (1.1%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	6 (0.5%)
Blaming Islam or Muslims for the acts of individual Muslims	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.7%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	3 (0.3%)
Anti-Islam or anti-Muslim groups' activities and campaigns	1 (0.4%)	2 (0.4%)	2 (0.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	5 (0.4%)
Prejudiced Federal Government policies towards Muslims	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Political campaigns that seek to dehumanize Muslims	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
The US Congress' unwillingness to take action to protect Muslim Americans	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
I do not know	2 (0.9%)	4 (0.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (5.0%)	7 (0.6%)
Other	218 (97.3%)	530 (96.7%)	253 (94.8%)	59 (92.2%)	19 (95.0%)	1,079 (96.1%)
<b>Q16. When did you first notice the existence of Islamophobia?</b>						
0-4 years ago	23 (10.3%)	36 (6.6%)	15 (5.6%)	3 (4.7%)	0 (0%)	77 (6.9%)
5-12 years ago	109 (48.7%)	118 (21.5%)	45 (16.9%)	8 (12.5%)	0 (0%)	280 (24.9%)

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13-19 years ago	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
More than 19 years ago	18 (8.0%)	211 (38.5%)	112 (41.9%)	32 (50.0%)	12 (60.0%)	385 (34.3%)
I do not know	7 (3.1%)	13 (2.4%)	8 (3.0%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	30 (2.7%)
I am unaware of the existence of Islamophobia	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.2%)

### Q17. How did you first notice the existence of Islamophobia?

By watching negative media reporting on Muslims	8 (3.6%)	20 (3.6%)	16 (6.0%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	46 (4.1%)
During an election campaign	0 (0%)	2 (0.4%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	3 (0.3%)
Through personal experience	5 (2.2%)	24 (4.4%)	6 (2.2%)	2 (3.1%)	1 (5.0%)	38 (3.4%)
Through my community, or the work of community organizations	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	2 (0.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	3 (0.3%)
At school, college, or university	1 (0.4%)	4 (0.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	5 (0.4%)
Through a family member or friend's personal experience(s)	3 (1.3%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	5 (0.4%)

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By witnessing a verbal attack against a Muslim or someone perceived to be Muslim in a public space	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.2%)
By witnessing a physical attack against a Muslim or someone perceived to be Muslim in a public space	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
Online, or through the internet	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
Through movies, comics, magazines, books	0 (0%)	2 (0.4%)	2 (0.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	4 (0.4%)
I do not know	1 (0.4%)	3 (0.5%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	4 (0.4%)
I am unaware of the existence of Islamophobia	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	3 (0.3%)
Other	206 (92.0%)	488 (89.1%)	236 (88.4%)	59 (92.2%)	19 (95.0%)	1008 (89.8%)
<b>Q18. Who do you believe is more at risk of experiencing Islamophobia?</b>						
Men	6 (2.7%)	22 (4.0%)	14 (5.2%)	5 (7.8%)	3 (15.0%)	50 (4.5%)
Women	168 (75.0%)	398 (72.6%)	208 (77.9%)	47 (73.4%)	13 (65.0%)	834 (74.3%)

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Transgender or Non-binary individuals	7 (3.1%)	2 (0.4%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	10 (0.9%)
Everyone is equally at risk	33 (14.7%)	112 (20.4%)	41 (15.4%)	10 (15.6%)	4 (20.0%)	200 (17.8%)
I do not know	10 (4.5%)	14 (2.6%)	3 (1.1%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	29 (2.6%)
<b>Q19. What age groups do you believe are the most at risk of experiencing Islamophobia?</b>						
Children under the age of 11-years old	2 (0.9%)	38 (6.9%)	25 (9.4%)	6 (9.4%)	2 (10.0%)	73 (6.5%)
Children between the ages of 12 and 17-years old	47 (21.0%)	99 (18.1%)	57 (21.3%)	8 (12.5%)	6 (30.0%)	217 (19.3%)
Young adults between the ages of 18 and 25-years old	49 (21.9%)	83 (15.1%)	58 (21.7%)	12 (18.8%)	1 (5.0%)	203 (18.1%)
Adults older than 25-years old	27 (12.1%)	48 (8.8%)	24 (9.0%)	8 (12.5%)	1 (5.0%)	108 (9.6%)
All age groups are equally at risk	81 (36.2%)	241 (44.0%)	89 (33.3%)	25 (39.1%)	6 (30.0%)	442 (39.4%)
I do not know	18 (8.0%)	39 (7.1%)	14 (5.2%)	5 (7.8%)	4 (20.0%)	80 (7.1%)
<b>Q20. Have you personally experienced Islamophobia directed at you?</b>						
Yes	182 (81.2%)	393 (71.7%)	148 (55.4%)	28 (43.8%)	7 (35.0%)	758 (67.5%)
No	42 (18.8%)	155 (28.3%)	119 (44.6%)	36 (56.2%)	13 (65.0%)	365 (32.5%)

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<b>Q21. If you have directly experienced Islamophobia, how often have you experienced it?</b>						
Very Often	4 (1.8%)	24 (4.4%)	10 (3.7%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	39 (3.5%)
Often	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Sometimes	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Rarely	109 (48.7%)	231 (42.2%)	85 (31.8%)	16 (25.0%)	3 (15.0%)	444 (39.5%)
Never	2 (0.9%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.4%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	5 (0.4%)
I do not know	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Total Yes (experienced Islamophobia):	113 (50.4%)	255 (46.5%)	95 (35.6%)	17 (26.6%)	3 (15.0%)	483 (43.0%)
Total No (experienced Islamophobia):	2 (0.9%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.4%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	5 (0.4%)
<b>Q22. If you have directly experienced Islamophobia, where have you experienced it?</b>						
Airport	6 (2.7%)	27 (4.9%)	22 (8.2%)	8 (12.5%)	1 (5.0%)	64 (5.7%)
College or university	3 (1.3%)	5 (0.9%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	9 (0.8%)
Vocational or technical school	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (5.0%)	2 (0.2%)
K - 12 school	8 (3.6%)	7 (1.3%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	16 (1.4%)
Healthcare setting	0 (0%)	2 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	3 (0.3%)
Online or on the internet	3 (1.3%)	10 (1.8%)	4 (1.5%)	0 (0%)	1 (5.0%)	18 (1.6%)
Public park	1 (0.4%)	5 (0.9%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	6 (0.5%)

## The Impacts of Islamophobia on Muslim Americans October/November 2020

	18-29 (n = 224)	30-49 (n = 548)	50-64 (n = 267)	65-74 (n = 64)	75 and over (n = 20)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Public playground	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Public transportation	1 (0.4%)	2 (0.4%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	4 (0.4%)
Retail store	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Restaurant	1 (0.4%)	6 (1.1%)	0 (0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	8 (0.7%)
Sports setting	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
Workplace	0 (0%)	9 (1.6%)	11 (4.1%)	3 (4.7%)	1 (5.0%)	24 (2.1%)
Other	165 (73.7%)	376 (68.6%)	154 (57.7%)	29 (45.3%)	8 (40.0%)	732 (65.2%)
I have not experienced Islamophobia	36 (16.1%)	98 (17.9%)	72 (27.0%)	22 (34.4%)	8 (40.0%)	236 (21.0%)

### Q23. Within the last 12 months, how often (if at all) did you personally experience Islamophobia in your everyday life?

Very Often	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Often	28 (12.5%)	49 (8.9%)	32 (12.0%)	5 (7.8%)	2 (10.0%)	116 (10.3%)
Sometimes	81 (36.2%)	174 (31.8%)	82 (30.7%)	22 (34.4%)	5 (25.0%)	364 (32.4%)
Rarely	73 (32.6%)	185 (33.8%)	90 (33.7%)	22 (34.4%)	3 (15.0%)	373 (33.2%)
Never	35 (15.6%)	104 (19.0%)	45 (16.9%)	9 (14.1%)	6 (30.0%)	199 (17.7%)
Total Yes (experienced Islamophobia):	182 (81.2%)	408 (74.5%)	204 (76.4%)	49 (76.6%)	10 (50.0%)	853 (76.0%)
Total No (experienced Islamophobia):	35 (15.6%)	104 (19.0%)	45 (16.9%)	9 (14.1%)	6 (30.0%)	199 (17.7%)

## The Impacts of Islamophobia on Muslim Americans October/November 2020

	18-29 (n = 224)	30-49 (n = 548)	50-64 (n = 267)	65-74 (n = 64)	75 and over (n = 20)	Overall (n = 1,123)
<b>Q24. Have you, your family members, friends, or members of your community been affected by federal policies and/or state policies that disproportionately discriminate against Muslims?</b>						
Yes	135 (60.3%)	340 (62.0%)	176 (65.9%)	42 (65.6%)	11 (55.0%)	704 (62.7%)
No	47 (21.0%)	138 (25.2%)	76 (28.5%)	13 (20.3%)	6 (30.0%)	280 (24.9%)
I do not know	42 (18.8%)	70 (12.8%)	15 (5.6%)	9 (14.1%)	3 (15.0%)	139 (12.4%)
<b>Q25. Have you ever been treated unfairly by a law enforcement officer because of your religious identity?</b>						
Very Often	12 (5.4%)	26 (4.7%)	8 (3.0%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	48 (4.3%)
Often	15 (6.7%)	36 (6.6%)	11 (4.1%)	2 (3.1%)	1 (5.0%)	65 (5.8%)
Sometimes	41 (18.3%)	119 (21.7%)	53 (19.9%)	13 (20.3%)	3 (15.0%)	229 (20.4%)
Rarely	54 (24.1%)	120 (21.9%)	62 (23.2%)	14 (21.9%)	6 (30.0%)	256 (22.8%)
Never	102 (45.5%)	247 (45.1%)	133 (49.8%)	33 (51.6%)	10 (50.0%)	525 (46.7%)
Total Yes:	122 (54.5%)	301 (54.9%)	134 (50.2%)	31 (48.4%)	10 (50.0%)	598 (53.3%)
Total No:	102 (45.5%)	247 (45.1%)	133 (49.8%)	33 (51.6%)	10 (50.0%)	525 (46.7%)
<b>Q26. How often do you feel comfortable calling law enforcement for help or protection?</b>						
Very Often	25 (11.2%)	125 (22.8%)	54 (20.2%)	21 (32.8%)	5 (25.0%)	230 (20.5%)
Often	46 (20.5%)	134 (24.5%)	60 (22.5%)	8 (12.5%)	7 (35.0%)	255 (22.7%)
Sometimes	51 (22.8%)	121 (22.1%)	68 (25.5%)	13 (20.3%)	4 (20.0%)	257 (22.9%)
Rarely	62 (27.7%)	99 (18.1%)	45 (16.9%)	11 (17.2%)	2 (10.0%)	219 (19.5%)
Never	40 (17.9%)	69 (12.6%)	40 (15.0%)	11 (17.2%)	2 (10.0%)	162 (14.4%)

## The Impacts of Islamophobia on Muslim Americans October/November 2020

	18-29 (n = 224)	30-49 (n = 548)	50-64 (n = 267)	65-74 (n = 64)	75 and over (n = 20)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Total Yes:	184 (82.1%)	479 (87.4%)	227 (85.0%)	53 (82.8%)	18 (90.0%)	961 (85.6%)
Total No:	40 (17.9%)	69 (12.6%)	40 (15.0%)	11 (17.2%)	2 (10.0%)	162 (14.4%)

### Q27. Do you feel that you are treated fairly by health care providers when seeking medical attention (i.e. doctors, dentists, nurses, chiropractors, psychologists, etc.)?

Very Often	96 (42.9%)	259 (47.3%)	149 (55.8%)	39 (60.9%)	14 (70.0%)	557 (49.6%)
Often	74 (33.0%)	184 (33.6%)	80 (30.0%)	17 (26.6%)	5 (25.0%)	360 (32.1%)
Sometimes	41 (18.3%)	77 (14.1%)	21 (7.9%)	6 (9.4%)	0 (0%)	145 (12.9%)
Rarely	9 (4.0%)	18 (3.3%)	6 (2.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	33 (2.9%)
Never	4 (1.8%)	10 (1.8%)	11 (4.1%)	2 (3.1%)	1 (5.0%)	28 (2.5%)
Total Yes:	220 (98.2%)	538 (98.2%)	256 (95.9%)	62 (96.9%)	19 (95.0%)	1,095 (97.5%)
Total No:	4 (1.8%)	10 (1.8%)	11 (4.1%)	2 (3.1%)	1 (5.0%)	28 (2.5%)

### Q28. How often does Islamophobia affect your emotional and mental well-being, if at all?

Very Often	22 (9.8%)	94 (17.2%)	32 (12.0%)	5 (7.8%)	1 (5.0%)	154 (13.7%)
Often	58 (25.9%)	122 (22.3%)	65 (24.3%)	18 (28.1%)	6 (30.0%)	269 (24.0%)
Sometimes	90 (40.2%)	212 (38.7%)	108 (40.4%)	23 (35.9%)	6 (30.0%)	439 (39.1%)
Rarely	43 (19.2%)	87 (15.9%)	45 (16.9%)	11 (17.2%)	4 (20.0%)	190 (16.9%)
Never	10 (4.5%)	30 (5.5%)	16 (6.0%)	6 (9.4%)	2 (10.0%)	64 (5.7%)
I do not know	1 (0.4%)	3 (0.5%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.6%)	1 (5.0%)	7 (0.6%)
Total Yes (affected):	213 (95.1%)	515 (94.0%)	250 (93.6%)	57 (89.1%)	17 (85.0%)	1,052 (93.7%)

## The Impacts of Islamophobia on Muslim Americans October/November 2020

	18-29 (n = 224)	30-49 (n = 548)	50-64 (n = 267)	65-74 (n = 64)	75 and over (n = 20)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Total No (affected):	10 (4.5%)	30 (5.5%)	16 (6.0%)	6 (9.4%)	2 (10.0%)	64 (5.7%)
<b>Q29. If Islamophobia affects your emotional and mental well-being, how would you describe the effect(s)?</b>						
Anger	13 (5.8%)	17 (3.1%)	19 (7.1%)	3 (4.7%)	1 (5.0%)	53 (4.7%)
Anxiety	3 (1.3%)	7 (1.3%)	9 (3.4%)	5 (7.8%)	3 (15.0%)	27 (2.4%)
Depression	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.7%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	3 (0.3%)
Fear	0 (0%)	11 (2.0%)	3 (1.1%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	15 (1.3%)
Insecurity	4 (1.8%)	12 (2.2%)	12 (4.5%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	30 (2.7%)
Isolation	1 (0.4%)	2 (0.4%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	5 (0.4%)
Paranoia	1 (0.4%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.2%)
Stress	3 (1.3%)	14 (2.6%)	14 (5.2%)	2 (3.1%)	2 (10.0%)	35 (3.1%)
Other	185 (82.6%)	454 (82.8%)	188 (70.4%)	43 (67.2%)	12 (60.0%)	882 (78.5%)
None of the Above	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
<b>Q30. When you think about the impact(s) of Islamophobia, what comes to mind?</b>						
Harassment and/or violence against Muslims or those perceived to be Muslim	2 (0.9%)	4 (0.7%)	4 (1.5%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	11 (1.0%)
Surveillance of Muslims by law enforcement	0 (0%)	2 (0.4%)	2 (0.7%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	5 (0.4%)

## The Impacts of Islamophobia on Muslim Americans October/November 2020

	18-29 (n = 224)	30-49 (n = 548)	50-64 (n = 267)	65-74 (n = 64)	75 and over (n = 20)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Policies that discriminate against Muslims	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
Unequal treatment of Muslims	1 (0.4%)	4 (0.7%)	0 (0%)	2 (3.1%)	1 (5.0%)	8 (0.7%)
The exploitation of political campaigns that call for anti-Muslim/anti-Islam as someone or something to be feared or excluded from the US society	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
Negative media representation	0 (0%)	2 (0.4%)	2 (0.7%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	5 (0.4%)
Negative representation in pop culture	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
All of the above	145 (64.7%)	320 (58.4%)	151 (56.6%)	26 (40.6%)	7 (35.0%)	649 (57.8%)
I do not know	1 (0.4%)	3 (0.5%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	1 (5.0%)	6 (0.5%)
Other	75 (33.5%)	212 (38.7%)	106 (39.7%)	32 (50.0%)	11 (55.0%)	436 (38.8%)
<b>Q31. Have you heard of any stereotypes about Muslims that you believe are true?</b>						
Yes	39 (17.4%)	140 (25.5%)	80 (30.0%)	21 (32.8%)	4 (20.0%)	284 (25.3%)
No	185 (82.6%)	408 (74.5%)	187 (70.0%)	43 (67.2%)	16 (80.0%)	839 (74.7%)

## The Impacts of Islamophobia on Muslim Americans October/November 2020

	18-29 (n = 224)	30-49 (n = 548)	50-64 (n = 267)	65-74 (n = 64)	75 and over (n = 20)	Overall (n = 1,123)
<b>Q32. Have you ever hid, or tried to hide, your religious identity?</b>						
Yes	100 (44.6%)	188 (34.3%)	64 (24.0%)	16 (25.0%)	2 (10.0%)	370 (32.9%)
No	124 (55.4%)	360 (65.7%)	203 (76.0%)	48 (75.0%)	18 (90.0%)	753 (67.1%)
<b>Q33. Do you censor your speech or actions out of fear of how people might respond or react to you?</b>						
Very Often	40 (17.9%)	72 (13.1%)	22 (8.2%)	4 (6.2%)	1 (5.0%)	139 (12.4%)
Often	48 (21.4%)	106 (19.3%)	39 (14.6%)	8 (12.5%)	2 (10.0%)	203 (18.1%)
Sometimes	83 (37.1%)	227 (41.4%)	106 (39.7%)	22 (34.4%)	9 (45.0%)	447 (39.8%)
Rarely	30 (13.4%)	86 (15.7%)	66 (24.7%)	16 (25.0%)	3 (15.0%)	201 (17.9%)
Never	23 (10.3%)	57 (10.4%)	34 (12.7%)	14 (21.9%)	5 (25.0%)	133 (11.8%)
Total Yes:	201 (89.7%)	491 (89.6%)	233 (87.3%)	50 (78.1%)	15 (75.0%)	990 (88.2%)
Total No:	23 (10.3%)	57 (10.4%)	34 (12.7%)	14 (21.9%)	5 (25.0%)	133 (11.8%)
<b>Q34. How often do you socialize with non-Muslim groups?</b>						
Very Often	129 (57.6%)	284 (51.8%)	131 (49.1%)	27 (42.2%)	7 (35.0%)	578 (51.5%)
Often	51 (22.8%)	120 (21.9%)	67 (25.1%)	17 (26.6%)	7 (35.0%)	262 (23.3%)
Sometimes	34 (15.2%)	110 (20.1%)	57 (21.3%)	14 (21.9%)	4 (20.0%)	219 (19.5%)
Rarely	9 (4.0%)	31 (5.7%)	12 (4.5%)	6 (9.4%)	2 (10.0%)	60 (5.3%)
Never	1 (0.4%)	3 (0.5%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	4 (0.4%)
Total Yes (socialize):	223 (99.6%)	545 (99.5%)	267 (100%)	64 (100%)	20 (100%)	1,119 (99.6%)
Total No (socialize):	1 (0.4%)	3 (0.5%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	4 (0.4%)

## The Impacts of Islamophobia on Muslim Americans October/November 2020

	18-29 (n = 224)	30-49 (n = 548)	50-64 (n = 267)	65-74 (n = 64)	75 and over (n = 20)	Overall (n = 1,123)
<b>Q35. Does Islamophobia prevent you from building social connections with non-Muslims?</b>						
Very Often	6 (2.7%)	31 (5.7%)	8 (3.0%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	47 (4.2%)
Often	28 (12.5%)	57 (10.4%)	23 (8.6%)	8 (12.5%)	2 (10.0%)	118 (10.5%)
Sometimes	76 (33.9%)	211 (38.5%)	95 (35.6%)	21 (32.8%)	7 (35.0%)	410 (36.5%)
Rarely	76 (33.9%)	146 (26.6%)	72 (27.0%)	14 (21.9%)	6 (30.0%)	314 (28.0%)
Never	38 (17.0%)	103 (18.8%)	69 (25.8%)	19 (29.7%)	5 (25.0%)	234 (20.8%)
Total Yes:	186 (83.0%)	445 (81.2%)	198 (74.2%)	45 (70.3%)	15 (75.0%)	889 (79.2%)
Total No:	38 (17.0%)	103 (18.8%)	69 (25.8%)	19 (29.7%)	5 (25.0%)	234 (20.8%)
<b>Q36. Does Islamophobia make it difficult for you to build community with other Muslim Americans?</b>						
Very Often	7 (3.1%)	21 (3.8%)	8 (3.0%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	38 (3.4%)
Often	18 (8.0%)	49 (8.9%)	22 (8.2%)	4 (6.2%)	2 (10.0%)	95 (8.5%)
Sometimes	59 (26.3%)	149 (27.2%)	75 (28.1%)	22 (34.4%)	3 (15.0%)	308 (27.4%)
Rarely	76 (33.9%)	173 (31.6%)	73 (27.3%)	12 (18.8%)	10 (50.0%)	344 (30.6%)
Never	64 (28.6%)	156 (28.5%)	89 (33.3%)	24 (37.5%)	5 (25.0%)	338 (30.1%)
Total Yes:	160 (71.4%)	392 (71.5%)	178 (66.7%)	40 (62.5%)	15 (75.0%)	785 (69.9%)
Total No:	64 (28.6%)	156 (28.5%)	89 (33.3%)	24 (37.5%)	5 (25.0%)	338 (30.1%)
<b>Q37. How often do you feel uncomfortable making demands of your local authorities or Congressperson?</b>						
Very Often	29 (12.9%)	57 (10.4%)	16 (6.0%)	4 (6.2%)	0 (0%)	106 (9.4%)
Often	42 (18.8%)	96 (17.5%)	38 (14.2%)	12 (18.8%)	2 (10.0%)	190 (16.9%)

## The Impacts of Islamophobia on Muslim Americans October/November 2020

	18-29 (n = 224)	30-49 (n = 548)	50-64 (n = 267)	65-74 (n = 64)	75 and over (n = 20)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Sometimes	62 (27.7%)	135 (24.6%)	80 (30.0%)	11 (17.2%)	7 (35.0%)	295 (26.3%)
Rarely	46 (20.5%)	142 (25.9%)	60 (22.5%)	15 (23.4%)	5 (25.0%)	268 (23.9%)
Never	45 (20.1%)	118 (21.5%)	73 (27.3%)	22 (34.4%)	6 (30.0%)	264 (23.5%)
Total Yes:	179 (79.9%)	430 (78.5%)	194 (72.7%)	42 (65.6%)	14 (70.0%)	859 (76.5%)
Total No:	45 (20.1%)	118 (21.5%)	73 (27.3%)	22 (34.4%)	6 (30.0%)	264 (23.5%)

### Q38. How often do you feel that you can safely access community or social public spaces (i.e. swimming pools, beaches, festivals, concerts, movie theatres, etc.)?

Very Often	72 (32.1%)	181 (33.0%)	88 (33.0%)	27 (42.2%)	12 (60.0%)	380 (33.8%)
Often	86 (38.4%)	190 (34.7%)	104 (39.0%)	15 (23.4%)	6 (30.0%)	401 (35.7%)
Sometimes	48 (21.4%)	121 (22.1%)	50 (18.7%)	13 (20.3%)	1 (5.0%)	233 (20.7%)
Rarely	14 (6.2%)	47 (8.6%)	19 (7.1%)	5 (7.8%)	0 (0%)	85 (7.6%)
Never	4 (1.8%)	9 (1.6%)	6 (2.2%)	4 (6.2%)	1 (5.0%)	24 (2.1%)
Total Yes (safely access):	220 (98.2%)	539 (98.4%)	261 (97.8%)	60 (93.8%)	19 (95.0%)	1,099 (97.9%)
Total No (safely access):	4 (1.8%)	9 (1.6%)	6 (2.2%)	4 (6.2%)	1 (5.0%)	24 (2.1%)

### Q39. In the last 12 months, have you personally engaged in any of the following activities?

Voted in the last state, primary, or presidential election	5 (2.2%)	15 (2.7%)	9 (3.4%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	30 (2.7%)
Volunteered for a sporting association	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)

## The Impacts of Islamophobia on Muslim Americans October/November 2020

	18-29 (n = 224)	30-49 (n = 548)	50-64 (n = 267)	65-74 (n = 64)	75 and over (n = 20)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Volunteered for a faith-based organization	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.2%)
Been a member in an American political party	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
Organized a fundraiser for a social cause	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Made a charitable donation	4 (1.8%)	16 (2.9%)	3 (1.1%)	2 (3.1%)	1 (5.0%)	26 (2.3%)
Been involved in organizing a petition or signed a petition	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Been involved in an organized protest	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Made a complaint about a product or service	1 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
No, I have not engaged in public activities	10 (4.5%)	21 (3.8%)	7 (2.6%)	1 (1.6%)	1 (5.0%)	40 (3.6%)
<b>Q40. How do you most identify yourself in everyday encounters?</b>						
As a Muslim American	88 (39.3%)	277 (50.5%)	166 (62.2%)	38 (59.4%)	15 (75.0%)	584 (52.0%)
As a Muslim only	22 (9.8%)	28 (5.1%)	11 (4.1%)	8 (12.5%)	0 (0%)	69 (6.1%)

## The Impacts of Islamophobia on Muslim Americans October/November 2020

	18-29 (n = 224)	30-49 (n = 548)	50-64 (n = 267)	65-74 (n = 64)	75 and over (n = 20)	Overall (n = 1,123)
As an American	18 (8.0%)	69 (12.6%)	51 (19.1%)	9 (14.1%)	1 (5.0%)	148 (13.2%)
As of your birthplace or family origin only (e.g. Bangladeshi, Colombian, Ethiopian, Syrian, etc.)	28 (12.5%)	63 (11.5%)	10 (3.7%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	103 (9.2%)
As of your birthplace/ family origin-American (e.g. Bosnian- American, Indian- American, Senegalese- American, etc.)	41 (18.3%)	66 (12.0%)	11 (4.1%)	5 (7.8%)	4 (20.0%)	127 (11.3%)
As of your region (e.g. African, Arab, Asian, Hispanic or Latino/a/x, etc.)	13 (5.8%)	17 (3.1%)	13 (4.9%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	44 (3.9%)
Other	14 (6.2%)	28 (5.1%)	5 (1.9%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	48 (4.3%)
<b>Q41. Islamic values are consistent with US values.</b>						
Strongly Agree	39 (17.4%)	234 (42.7%)	143 (53.6%)	24 (37.5%)	9 (45.0%)	449 (40.0%)
Somewhat Agree	111 (49.6%)	205 (37.4%)	91 (34.1%)	26 (40.6%)	10 (50.0%)	443 (39.4%)
Somewhat Disagree	46 (20.5%)	80 (14.6%)	24 (9.0%)	10 (15.6%)	1 (5.0%)	161 (14.3%)
Strongly Disagree	28 (12.5%)	29 (5.3%)	9 (3.4%)	4 (6.2%)	0 (0%)	70 (6.2%)
Total Agree:	150 (67.0%)	439 (80.1%)	234 (87.6%)	50 (78.1%)	19 (95.0%)	892 (79.4%)
Total Disagree:	74 (33.0%)	109 (19.9%)	33 (12.4%)	14 (21.9%)	1 (5.0%)	231 (20.6%)

## The Impacts of Islamophobia on Muslim Americans October/November 2020

	18-29 (n = 224)	30-49 (n = 548)	50-64 (n = 267)	65-74 (n = 64)	75 and over (n = 20)	Overall (n = 1,123)
<b>Q42. It is a good thing that the US society is made-up of people from different cultures.</b>						
Strongly Agree	198 (88.4%)	508 (92.7%)	256 (95.9%)	54 (84.4%)	16 (80.0%)	1,032 (91.9%)
Somewhat Agree	21 (9.4%)	37 (6.8%)	11 (4.1%)	9 (14.1%)	3 (15.0%)	81 (7.2%)
Somewhat Disagree	4 (1.8%)	2 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (5.0%)	7 (0.6%)
Strongly Disagree	1 (0.4%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	3 (0.3%)
Total Agree:	219 (97.8%)	545 (99.5%)	267 (100%)	63 (98.4%)	19 (95.0%)	1,113 (99.1%)
Total Disagree:	5 (2.2%)	3 (0.5%)	0 (0%)	1 (1.6%)	1 (5.0%)	10 (0.9%)
<b>Q43. Racial prejudice is a major problem in the US.</b>						
Strongly Agree	196 (87.5%)	462 (84.3%)	218 (81.6%)	44 (68.8%)	12 (60.0%)	932 (83.0%)
Somewhat Agree	25 (11.2%)	68 (12.4%)	43 (16.1%)	15 (23.4%)	7 (35.0%)	158 (14.1%)
Somewhat Disagree	3 (1.3%)	9 (1.6%)	4 (1.5%)	4 (6.2%)	1 (5.0%)	21 (1.9%)
Strongly Disagree	0 (0%)	9 (1.6%)	2 (0.7%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	12 (1.1%)
Total Agree:	221 (98.7%)	530 (96.7%)	261 (97.8%)	59 (92.2%)	19 (95.0%)	1,090 (97.1%)
Total Disagree:	3 (1.3%)	18 (3.3%)	6 (2.2%)	5 (7.8%)	1 (5.0%)	33 (2.9%)
<b>Q44. The US is weakened by people of different racial and/or ethnic backgrounds sticking to their old ways.</b>						
Strongly Agree	19 (8.5%)	46 (8.4%)	25 (9.4%)	5 (7.8%)	2 (10.0%)	97 (8.6%)
Somewhat Agree	33 (14.7%)	74 (13.5%)	46 (17.2%)	9 (14.1%)	4 (20.0%)	166 (14.8%)
Somewhat Disagree	62 (27.7%)	132 (24.1%)	64 (24.0%)	17 (26.6%)	8 (40.0%)	283 (25.2%)
Strongly Disagree	110 (49.1%)	296 (54.0%)	132 (49.4%)	33 (51.6%)	6 (30.0%)	577 (51.4%)

## The Impacts of Islamophobia on Muslim Americans October/November 2020

	18-29 (n = 224)	30-49 (n = 548)	50-64 (n = 267)	65-74 (n = 64)	75 and over (n = 20)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Total Agree:	52 (23.2%)	120 (21.9%)	71 (26.6%)	14 (21.9%)	6 (30.0%)	263 (23.4%)
Total Disagree:	172 (76.8%)	428 (78.1%)	196 (73.4%)	50 (78.1%)	14 (70.0%)	860 (76.6%)
<b>Q45. All races and ethnicities of people should be treated equally.</b>						
Strongly Agree	217 (96.9%)	536 (97.8%)	258 (96.6%)	62 (96.9%)	20 (100%)	1,093 (97.3%)
Somewhat Agree	3 (1.3%)	9 (1.6%)	6 (2.2%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	19 (1.7%)
Somewhat Disagree	2 (0.9%)	3 (0.5%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	5 (0.4%)
Strongly Disagree	2 (0.9%)	0 (0%)	3 (1.1%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	6 (0.5%)
Total Agree:	220 (98.2%)	545 (99.5%)	264 (98.9%)	63 (98.4%)	20 (100%)	1,112 (99.0%)
Total Disagree:	4 (1.8%)	3 (0.5%)	3 (1.1%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	11 (1.0%)
<b>Q46. The US mainstream media's portrayal of Muslims is unfair.</b>						
Strongly Agree	194 (86.6%)	464 (84.7%)	219 (82.0%)	48 (75.0%)	8 (40.0%)	933 (83.1%)
Somewhat Agree	27 (12.1%)	67 (12.2%)	43 (16.1%)	14 (21.9%)	11 (55.0%)	162 (14.4%)
Somewhat Disagree	2 (0.9%)	11 (2.0%)	4 (1.5%)	1 (1.6%)	1 (5.0%)	19 (1.7%)
Strongly Disagree	1 (0.4%)	6 (1.1%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	9 (0.8%)
Total Agree:	221 (98.7%)	531 (96.9%)	262 (98.1%)	62 (96.9%)	19 (95.0%)	1,095 (97.5%)
Total Disagree:	3 (1.3%)	17 (3.1%)	5 (1.9%)	2 (3.1%)	1 (5.0%)	28 (2.5%)
<b>Q47. Relations between Muslims and non-Muslims in the US are friendly.</b>						
Strongly Agree	20 (8.9%)	82 (15.0%)	43 (16.1%)	10 (15.6%)	1 (5.0%)	156 (13.9%)
Somewhat Agree	145 (64.7%)	313 (57.1%)	159 (59.6%)	33 (51.6%)	13 (65.0%)	663 (59.0%)

## The Impacts of Islamophobia on Muslim Americans October/November 2020

	18-29 (n = 224)	30-49 (n = 548)	50-64 (n = 267)	65-74 (n = 64)	75 and over (n = 20)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Somewhat Disagree	52 (23.2%)	128 (23.4%)	61 (22.8%)	20 (31.2%)	6 (30.0%)	267 (23.8%)
Strongly Disagree	7 (3.1%)	25 (4.6%)	4 (1.5%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	37 (3.3%)
Total Agree:	165 (73.7%)	395 (72.1%)	202 (75.7%)	43 (67.2%)	14 (70.0%)	819 (72.9%)
Total Disagree:	59 (26.3%)	153 (27.9%)	65 (24.3%)	21 (32.8%)	6 (30.0%)	304 (27.1%)

### Q48. Most immigrants coming to the US are doing enough to adapt to the American way of life.

Strongly Agree	110 (49.1%)	217 (39.6%)	89 (33.3%)	21 (32.8%)	7 (35.0%)	444 (39.5%)
Somewhat Agree	92 (41.1%)	250 (45.6%)	133 (49.8%)	36 (56.2%)	11 (55.0%)	522 (46.5%)
Somewhat Disagree	19 (8.5%)	63 (11.5%)	41 (15.4%)	7 (10.9%)	2 (10.0%)	132 (11.8%)
Strongly Disagree	3 (1.3%)	18 (3.3%)	4 (1.5%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	25 (2.2%)
Total Agree:	202 (90.2%)	467 (85.2%)	222 (83.1%)	57 (89.1%)	18 (90.0%)	966 (86.0%)
Total Disagree:	22 (9.8%)	81 (14.8%)	45 (16.9%)	7 (10.9%)	2 (10.0%)	157 (14.0%)

### Q49. I feel that I am an American.

Strongly Agree	122 (54.5%)	359 (65.5%)	196 (73.4%)	47 (73.4%)	16 (80.0%)	740 (65.9%)
Somewhat Agree	65 (29.0%)	129 (23.5%)	52 (19.5%)	12 (18.8%)	3 (15.0%)	261 (23.2%)
Somewhat Disagree	26 (11.6%)	34 (6.2%)	16 (6.0%)	5 (7.8%)	0 (0%)	81 (7.2%)
Strongly Disagree	11 (4.9%)	26 (4.7%)	3 (1.1%)	0 (0%)	1 (5.0%)	41 (3.7%)
Total Agree:	187 (83.5%)	488 (89.1%)	248 (92.9%)	59 (92.2%)	19 (95.0%)	1,001 (89.1%)
Total Disagree:	37 (16.5%)	60 (10.9%)	19 (7.1%)	5 (7.8%)	1 (5.0%)	122 (10.9%)

## The Impacts of Islamophobia on Muslim Americans October/November 2020

	18-29 (n = 224)	30-49 (n = 548)	50-64 (n = 267)	65-74 (n = 64)	75 and over (n = 20)	Overall (n = 1,123)
<b>Q50. It is important to me that my children are, or would be, fully accepted as Americans.</b>						
Strongly Agree	127 (56.7%)	434 (79.2%)	233 (87.3%)	57 (89.1%)	19 (95.0%)	870 (77.5%)
Somewhat Agree	71 (31.7%)	82 (15.0%)	25 (9.4%)	3 (4.7%)	1 (5.0%)	182 (16.2%)
Somewhat Disagree	18 (8.0%)	24 (4.4%)	7 (2.6%)	3 (4.7%)	0 (0%)	52 (4.6%)
Strongly Disagree	8 (3.6%)	8 (1.5%)	2 (0.7%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	19 (1.7%)
Total Agree:	198 (88.4%)	516 (94.2%)	258 (96.6%)	60 (93.8%)	20 (100%)	1,052 (93.7%)
Total Disagree:	26 (11.6%)	32 (5.8%)	9 (3.4%)	4 (6.2%)	0 (0%)	71 (6.3%)
<b>Q51. If you have personally encountered an Islamophobic incident, did you report the incident to the authorities?</b>						
Yes	25 (11.2%)	70 (12.8%)	34 (12.7%)	8 (12.5%)	3 (15.0%)	140 (12.5%)
No	136 (60.7%)	331 (60.4%)	125 (46.8%)	24 (37.5%)	6 (30.0%)	622 (55.4%)
I have not personally encountered an Islamophobic incident	63 (28.1%)	147 (26.8%)	108 (40.4%)	32 (50.0%)	11 (55.0%)	361 (32.1%)
<b>Q52. If `No`, why did you not report the incident to the authorities?</b>						
I did not know where to report the incident	10 (4.5%)	22 (4.0%)	7 (2.6%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	41 (3.7%)
I was unaware that such an incident required reporting	35 (15.6%)	77 (14.1%)	21 (7.9%)	4 (6.2%)	1 (5.0%)	138 (12.3%)
I did not feel safe to report the incident	20 (8.9%)	47 (8.6%)	26 (9.7%)	4 (6.2%)	3 (15.0%)	100 (8.9%)
Other	159 (71.0%)	402 (73.4%)	213 (79.8%)	54 (84.4%)	16 (80.0%)	844 (75.2%)

## The Impacts of Islamophobia on Muslim Americans October/November 2020

	18-29 (n = 224)	30-49 (n = 548)	50-64 (n = 267)	65-74 (n = 64)	75 and over (n = 20)	Overall (n = 1,123)
<b>Q53. Do you know where to report Islamophobic incidents?</b>						
Yes	54 (24.1%)	185 (33.8%)	108 (40.4%)	30 (46.9%)	8 (40.0%)	385 (34.3%)
No	170 (75.9%)	363 (66.2%)	159 (59.6%)	34 (53.1%)	12 (60.0%)	738 (65.7%)
<b>Q54. What can Muslim communities do to combat Islamophobia in the United States?</b>						
Participate in the electoral process	0 (0%)	2 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.2%)
Increase Muslim visibility in media outlets	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
Participate in non-Muslim charity work	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (0.1%)
Participate with non-Muslim led civil rights and civil liberty organizations in the US	0 (0%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	3 (0.3%)
Educate my neighbors, friends, and community about Islam	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Document and report Islamophobia	1 (0.4%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (0.2%)

## The Impacts of Islamophobia on Muslim Americans October/November 2020

	18-29 (n = 224)	30-49 (n = 548)	50-64 (n = 267)	65-74 (n = 64)	75 and over (n = 20)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Fund and support initiatives and activities that challenge Islamophobia	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)
Support public officials who intend to repeal policies that disproportionality impact Muslim individuals and communities	0 (0%)	2 (0.4%)	0 (0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	3 (0.3%)
I do not know	8 (3.6%)	10 (1.8%)	2 (0.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	20 (1.8%)
Other	215 (96.0%)	531 (96.9%)	264 (98.9%)	61 (95.3%)	20 (100%)	1,091 (97.2%)

### Q55. What would you like our team to focus on for future research in regards to understanding the impacts of Islamophobia on Muslim Americans?

The impacts of Islamophobia on Muslim Americans' psychological and emotional health	1 (0.4%)	10 (1.8%)	2 (0.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	13 (1.2%)
Muslim Americans' sense of belonging, safety, and inclusion in the United States	2 (0.9%)	4 (0.7%)	3 (1.1%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	11 (1.0%)

## The Impacts of Islamophobia on Muslim Americans October/November 2020

	18-29 (n = 224)	30-49 (n = 548)	50-64 (n = 267)	65-74 (n = 64)	75 and over (n = 20)	Overall (n = 1,123)
Muslim Americans' participation in civic and cross-cultural engagements, and the labor force	1 (0.4%)	6 (1.1%)	0 (0%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	9 (0.8%)
The impact of domestic Islamophobia, the US legal system, and foreign policies on Muslim Americans	1 (0.4%)	4 (0.7%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	7 (0.6%)
The portrayal and visibility of Muslim Americans in mainstream media and popular culture	2 (0.9%)	9 (1.6%)	3 (1.1%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	14 (1.2%)
The impacts of Islamophobia on Muslim American children and youth	3 (1.3%)	8 (1.5%)	3 (1.1%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	16 (1.4%)
I do not know	12 (5.4%)	26 (4.7%)	3 (1.1%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	41 (3.7%)
Other	202 (90.2%)	481 (87.8%)	252 (94.4%)	57 (89.1%)	20 (100%)	1,012 (90.1%)